Provincial Electricity Authority and its subsidiary Report and consolidated financial statements 31 December 2021

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Independent Auditor's Report

To the Board of Directors of Provincial Electricity Authority

Opinion

I have audited the accompanying consolidated financial statements of Provincial Electricity Authority and its subsidiary (the Group), which comprise the consolidated statement of financial position as at 31 December 2021, and the related consolidated statements of comprehensive income, changes in equity and cash flows for the year then ended, and notes to the consolidated financial statements, including a summary of significant accounting policies, and have also audited the separate financial statements of Provincial Electricity Authority for the same period.

In my opinion, the financial statements referred to above present fairly, in all material respects, the financial position of Provincial Electricity Authority and its subsidiary and of Provincial Electricity Authority as at 31 December 2021, their financial performance and cash flows for the year then ended in accordance with Thai Financial Reporting Standards.

Basis for Opinion

I conducted my audit in accordance with the State Audit Standards and Thai Standards on Auditing. My responsibilities under those standards are further described in the *Auditor's Responsibilities for the Audit of the Financial Statements* section of my report. I am independent of the Group in accordance with the State Audit Standards as issued by the State Audit Commission and the Code of Ethics for Professional Accountants as issued by the Federation of Accounting Professions as relevant to my audit of the financial statements, and I have fulfilled my other ethical responsibilities in accordance with the State Audit Standards and the Code. I believe that the audit evidence I have obtained is sufficient and appropriate to provide a basis for my opinion.



Other Matter

- a. The State Audit Standards as described in the *Basis for Opinion* section and the *Auditor's Responsibilities for the Audit of the Financial Statements* section are relevant only to the audit of the financial statements, which are prepared by management in accordance with Thai Financial Reporting Standards.
- b. The Consolidated financial statements of Provincial Electricity Authority and its subsidiary (the Group) and the separate financial statements of Provincial Electricity Authority for the year ended 31 December 2020 were audited by another auditor who, under their report dated 17 June 2021, expressed an unmodified opinion on those financial statements.

Responsibilities of Management and Those Charged with Governance for the Financial Statements

Management is responsible for the preparation and fair presentation of the financial statements in accordance with Thai Financial Reporting Standards, and for such internal control as management determines is necessary to enable the preparation of financial statements that are free from material misstatement, whether due to fraud or error.

In preparing the financial statements, management is responsible for assessing the Group's ability to continue as a going concern, disclosing, as applicable, matters related to going concern and using the going concern basis of accounting unless management either intends to liquidate the Group or to cease operations, or has no realistic alternative but to do so.

Those charged with governance are responsible for overseeing the Group's financial reporting process.

Auditor's Responsibilities for the Audit of the Financial Statements

My objectives are to obtain reasonable assurance about whether the financial statements as a whole are free from material misstatement, whether due to fraud or error, and to issue an auditor's report that includes my opinion. Reasonable assurance is a high level of assurance, but is not a guarantee that an audit conducted in accordance with the State Audit standards and Thai Standards on Auditing will always detect a material misstatement when it exists. Misstatements can arise from fraud or error and are considered material if, individually or in the aggregate, they could reasonably be expected to influence the economic decisions of users taken on the basis of these financial statements.



As part of an audit in accordance with the State Audit standards and Thai Standards on Auditing, I exercise professional judgement and maintain professional skepticism throughout the audit. I also:

- Identify and assess the risks of material misstatement of the financial statements, whether due to fraud or error, design and perform audit procedures responsive to those risks, and obtain audit evidence that is sufficient and appropriate to provide a basis for my opinion. The risk of not detecting a material misstatement resulting from fraud is higher than for one resulting from error, as fraud may involve collusion, forgery, intentional omissions, misrepresentations, or the override of internal control.
- Obtain an understanding of internal control relevant to the audit in order to design audit procedures that are appropriate in the circumstances, but not for the purpose of expressing an opinion on the effectiveness of the Group's internal control.
- Evaluate the appropriateness of accounting policies used and the reasonableness of accounting estimates and related disclosures made by management.
- Conclude on the appropriateness of management's use of the going concern basis of accounting and, based on the audit evidence obtained, whether a material uncertainty exists related to events or conditions that may cast significant doubt on the Group's ability to continue as a going concern. If I conclude that a material uncertainty exists, I am required to draw attention in my auditor's report to the related disclosures in the financial statements or, if such disclosures are inadequate, to modify my opinion. My conclusions are based on the audit evidence obtained up to the date of my auditor's report. However, future events or conditions may cause the Group to cease to continue as a going concern.
- Evaluate the overall presentation, structure and content of the financial statements, including the disclosures, and whether the financial statements represent the underlying transactions and events in a manner that achieves fair presentation.
- Obtain sufficient appropriate audit evidence regarding the financial information of the entities or business activities within the Group to express an opinion on the consolidated financial statements. I am responsible for the direction, supervision and performance of the group audit. I remain solely responsible for my audit opinion.



I communicate with those charged with governance regarding, among other matters, the planned scope and timing of the audit and significant audit findings, including any significant deficiencies in internal control that I identify during my audit.

I am responsible for the audit resulting in this independent auditor's report.

Gil A.

Gingkarn Atsawarangsalit Certified Public Accountant (Thailand) No. 4496

EY Office Limited Bangkok: 24 March 2022

Statements of financial position

As at 31 December 2021

				(Un	it: Thousand Baht)
		Consolidated finan	icial statements	Separate financia	al statements
	Note	2021	2020	2021	2020
Assets					
Current assets					
Cash and cash equivalents	7	12,240,072	13,509,471	10,857,809	12,185,955
Trade and other receivables	6, 8	46,440,711	44,335,018	45,986,779	44,231,977
Short-term loans to related parties	6	49,237		43,880,778	44,231,977
Inventories	9	2,485,973	2,585,146	- 2,477,313	2 577 626
Specific-purpose deposits at financial institutions	у 10	40,852,170	37,302,536	40,852,170	2,577,636
Undue input VAT	10	2,327,494	2,239,500	2,324,593	37,302,536 2,235,949
Advance payments to suppliers	6	1,920,043	1,786,424	1,877,572	
Other current assets	0	108,273	83,722	84,733	1,839,323
Total current assets		106,423,973	101,841,817	104,460,969	65,908
Non-current assets			101,041,017	104,400,909	100,439,284
Restricted bank deposits		50,000	50,000		
Investments in subsidiary	11	50,000	50,000	- 3,295,284	-
Investments in associates	12	- 1,387,804	629,085	3,295,264	2,451,284
Investments in joint ventures	13	1,367,604	029,085	-	-
Other non-current financial assets	14	- 256,896	- 242,811	-	4 504
Other non-current receivables	14	999,550		1,896	1,561
Constructions in progress	15 16		639,541	38,947	61,766
Investment properties	17	56,076,891 500,679	51,910,377	55,409,989	51,513,714
	18		501,107	452,171	501,107
Property, plant and equipment Right-of-use assets	23.1.1	316,267,673	296,292,899	316,273,652	296,284,915
		1,902,142	1,639,927	1,854,009	1,619,109
Intangible assets	19	2,591,028	2,669,654	2,586,595	2,666,583
Other non-current assets	20	123,129	178,610	104,801	99,911
Total non-current assets		380,155,792	354,754,011	380,017,344	355,199,950
Total assets		486,579,765	456,595,828	484,478,313	455,639,234

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Statements of financial position (continued)

As at 31 December 2021

				(Ur	it: Thousand Baht
		Consolidated finan	icial statements	Separate financi	al statements
	Note	2021	2020	2021	2020
Liabilities and equity					
Current liabilities					
Trade and other payables	6, 21	48,566,500	47,259,133	48,163,434	47,147,545
Current portion of long-term loans	22	5,635,932	8,242,447	5,553,516	8,242,447
Current portion of lease liabilities	23.1.2	851,283	717,820	840,917	713,635
Accrued remittance to the Ministry of Finance	24	12,162,638	15,855,024	12,162,638	15,855,024
Advance received per contract		1,024,859	1,143,044	1,021,409	1,143,044
Deposits payable	25	346,782	429,875	346,782	429,875
Other current liabilities	26	3,394,348	3,100,838	3,387,464	3,097,874
Total current liabilities		71,982,342	76,748,181	71,476,160	76,629,444
Non-current liabilities					
Long-term loans, net of current portion	22	122,615,879	99,539,287	121,667,176	99,196,390
Lease liabilities, net of current portion	23.1.2	1,264,348	1,114,993	1,224,814	1,097,502
Other non-current payables		17,171	39,450	17,171	39,450
Provisions for litigations	27	428,644	369,792	428,644	369,792
Provisions for service contracts		176,668	89,090	<u> </u>	-
Construction obligations	6, 28	5,998,553	7,289,743	6,000,287	7,289,743
Deferred revenues	29	56,659,166	54,872,413	56,659,166	54,872,413
Electricity usage guarantee	30	23,584,596	23,290,014	23,584,626	23,290,044
Sales and service guarantee		1,880,734	1,554,729	1,873,314	1,552,400
Provision for long-term employee benefits	31	16,254,192	17,879,236	16,251,539	17,877,282
Other non-current liabilities		59,652	34,224	59,651	34,224
Total non-current liabilities		228,939,603	206,072,971	227,766,388	205,619,240
Total liabilities		300,921,945	282,821,152	299,242,548	282,248,684

Statements of financial position (continued)

As at 31 December 2021

				it: Thousand Baht)
	Consolidated finan		Separate financia	
	2021	2020	2021	2020
Equity				
Initial capital	87,004	87,004	87,004	87,004
Contributions from the government	4,802,501	4,802,501	4,802,501	4,802,501
Retained earnings				
Appropriated-statutory reserve - subsidairy	10,801	8,348	-	
Unappropriated	180,759,159	168,878,804	180,347,905	168,503,026
Other components of equity	(1,645)	(1,981)	(1,645)	(1,981)
Total equity	185,657,820	173,774,676	185,235,765	173,390,550
Total liabilities and equity	486,579,765	456,595,828	484,478,313	455,639,234

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(Mr. Supachai Ek-un) Director and Governor

(Mr. Suchat Chothikatherakul) Deputy Governor (Accounting and Finance)

Statement of comprehensive income

For the year ended 31 December 2021

		Consolidated fina	ncial statements	(Unit Separate financ	t: Thousand Bah
	Note	2021	2020	2021	2020
Profit or loss:					
Revenues					
Sales and Rendering of services	32	497,667,677	473,296,199	497,246,506	473,167,787
Revenue compensations	33	10,917,960	15,374,040	10,917,960	15,374,040
Other income		856,853	857,910	854,218	857,046
Total revenues		509,442,490	489,528,149	509,018,684	489,398,873
Expenses					
Cost of electricity		428,283,139	414,907,017	428,283,139	414,907,017
Employee compensations		20,207,487	20,740,583	20,174,441	20,710,866
Employee benefit expenses		1,672,472	1,441,042	1,671,772	1,440,505
Executives' remunerations		119,897	116,699	115,396	113,410
Preventive, repair and maintenance, and construction expenses		7,729,018	6,256,059	7,350,880	6,239,222
Depreciation and amortisation expenses		24,872,946	23,667,756	24,863,043	23,662,048
Other operating expenses		9,121,689	9,246,919	9,106,433	9,121,740
Other expenses		838,997	1,229,897	838,995	1,229,896
Total expenses		492,845,645	477,605,972	492,404,099	477,424,704
Operating profit		16,596,845	11,922,177	16,614,585	11,974,169
Share of profit from investments in associates	12	65,553	77,943	-	41.4 (DA194 BAUDA
Finance income		473,890	720,332	468,504	710,711
Finance cost	34	(3,067,426)	(2,742,871)	(3,061,990)	(2,740,179
Profit before income tax expenses		14,068,862	9,977,581	14,021,099	9,944,701
fax income (income tax expenses)		(9,834)	7,699	-	
Profit for the year		14,059,028	9,985,280	14,021,099	9,944,701
Other comprehensive income:					
Other comprehensive income not to be reclassified					
to profit or loss in subsequent periods					
Actuarial gain - net of income tax	31	1,634,256	1,078	1,634,256	-
ain (loss) on changes in value of equity investments					
designated at fair value through other comprehensive income		336	(281)	336	(281
otal other comprehensive income not to be reclassified					
to profit or loss in subsequent periods		1,634,592	797	1,634,592	(281)
Other comprehensive income for the year		1,634,592	797	1,634,592	(281)
otal comprehensive income for the year		15,693,620	9,986,077	15,655,691	9,944,420

			Consolidated 1	Consolidated financial statements	(Uni	(Unit: Thousand Baht)
				Other component of equity	nt of equity	
				Other		
				comprehensive income		
				Gain (loss) on		
				investment in equity		
	Initial capital and			designated at fair value	Total other	
	contributions from	Retained	Retained earnings	through other	components of	Total
	the government	Appropriated	Unappropriated	Unappropriated comprehensive income	equity	equity
Balance as at 1 January 2020	4,889,505	7,722	166,148,246	(1,700)	(1,700)	171,043,773
Profit for the year	1	I	9,985,280	F	Î	9,985,280
Other comprehensive income for the year	1		1,078	(281)	(281)	797
Total comprehensive income for the year	l	1	9,986,358	(281)	(281)	9,986,077
Transfer unappropriated to statutory reserve - subsidiary		626	(626)	T	ſ	ï
Adjusted remittance to the Ministry of Finance for the year 2019 (Note 24)	,	ı	4,088,350	E	ĩ	4,088,350
Remittance to the Ministry of Finance for the year (Note 24)		ſ	(11,343,524)		Ĩ	(11,343,524)
Balance as at 31 December 2020	4,889,505	8,348	168,878,804	(1,981)	(1,981)	173,774,676
Balance as at 1 January 2021	4 889 505	8 345 R	168 878 804	11 081	(1001)	
Profit for the year		0-0-0	14 050 020	(102(1)	(1)	1/3,//4,0/0
Other commedencing income for the veer		I.	14,009,020		1	14,059,028
	'	1	1,634,256	336	336	1,634,592
Total comprehensive income for the year	I	1	15,693,284	336	336	15,693,620
Transfer unappropriated to statutory reserve - subsidiary	,	2,453	(2,453)	C	г	Ε
Adjusted remittance to the Ministry of Finance for the year 2020 (Note 24)	1	T	4,043,524	I	r	4,043,524
Remittance to the Ministry of Finance for the year (Note 24)		Ĕ	(7,854,000)		'	(7,854,000)
Balance as at 31 December 2021	4,889,505	10,801	180,759,159	(1,645)	(1,645)	185,657,820
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Statement of changes in equity For the year ended 31 December 2021 The accompanying notes are an integral part of the financial statements.

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		de la	Separate IIIIalicial Statements		
		121	Other component of equity	t of equity	
			Other		
			comprehensive income		
			Gain (loss) on		
			investment in equity		
	Initial capital and		designated at fair value	Total other	
	contributions from	Unappropriated	through other	components of	Total
	the government	retained earnings	retained earnings comprehensive income	equity	equity
Balance as at 1 January 2020	4,889,505	165,813,499	(1,700)	(1,700)	170,701,304
Profit for the year	t	9,944,701	,	1	9,944,701
Other comprehensive income for the year	ı	1	(281)	(281)	(281)
Total comprehensive income for the year	1	9,944,701	(281)	(281)	9,944,420
Adjusted remittance to the Ministry of Finance for the year 2019 (Note 24)	L.	4,088,350	J	л	4,088,350
Remittance to the Ministry of Finance for the year (Note 24)	ı	(11,343,524)	,	т	(11,343,524)
Balance as at 31 December 2020	4,889,505	168,503,026	(1,981)	(1,981)	173,390,550
Balance as at 1 January 2021	4,889,505	168,503,026	(1,981)	(1,981)	173,390,550
Profit for the year	1	14,021,099	·	1	14,021,099
Other comprehensive income for the year	ı	1,634,256	336	336	1,634,592
Total comprehensive income for the year		15,655,355	336	336	15,655,691
Adjusted remittance to the Ministry of Finance for the year 2020 (Note 24)	f.	4,043,524	Ĩ,	ł	4,043,524
Remittance to the Ministry of Finance for the year (Note 24)	1	(7,854,000)	ì)	(7,854,000)
Balance as at 31 December 2021	4,889,505	180,347,905	(1.645)	(1645)	185 235 765

Provincial Electricity Authority and its subsidiary Statement of changes in equity (continued) For the year ended 31 December 2021

Cash flow statement

For the year ended 31 December 2021

				: Thousand Baht
	Consolidated finance 2021	2020	Separate financia 2021	and the contract of the second
Cash flows from operating activities				2020
Profit before tax	14,068,862	9,977,581	14,021,099	9,944,701
Adjustments to reconcile profit before tax to	14,000,002	5,517,001	14,021,000	3,344,701
net cash provided by (paid from) operating activities:				
Depreciation and amortisation	24,872,946	23,667,756	24,863,043	23,662,048
Expected credit losses	308,378	334,405	294,465	311,782
Loss from impairment of investment	-	7,559	201,100	011,102
Loss from repossessions		395	-	-
Loss from obsolete materials (reversal)	18,644	(105,719)	17,150	(108,460
Amortisation of deferred revenues	(4,720,584)	(4,529,404)	(4,720,584)	(4,529,404
Revenues from donations	(284)	(11,249)	(1) 20,000 () (284)	(1,020,101
Loss on sales and write-off of assets	1,326,175	885,461	1,326,173	885,461
Loss from write-off of materials	34,122	16,116	34,122	16,116
Loss from terminated leases	5,322	-	5,322	
Provision for long-term employee benefits	1,672,472	1,441,042	1,671,772	1,440,505
Provisions for litigations	59,722	101,959	59,722	101,959
Unrealised loss on foreign exchange	16,517	11,806	16,517	11,806
Amortisation premium (discount) on loans	8,231	(13,374)	8,066	(12,271
Revenues from receive scrap materials	(720,926)	(430,843)	(720,926)	(430,843
Revenues from renting or using other assets	(, _0,,0_0)	(10,379)	(, 20,020)	(100,010
Revenues from financing service contracts		(37,276)	-	
Loss from provisions for service contracts		5,705		
Share of profit from investments in associates	(65,553)	(77,943)	<u>_</u>	-
Finance income	(473,890)	(720,332)	(468,504)	(710,711
Finance cost	3,067,426	2,742,871	3,061,990	2,740,179
Profit from operating activities before				
changes in operating assets and liabilities	39,477,580	33,256,137	39,469,143	33,311,619
Operating assets (increase) decrease		00,200,101		00,011,010
Trade and other receivables	(2,429,624)	(3,882,778)	(2,064,927)	(3,801,002
Inventories	767,333	136,525	769,977	122,845
Specific-purpose deposits at financial institutions	(3,549,634)	5,490,200	(3,549,634)	5,490,200
Undue input VAT	(87,994)	16,138	(88,644)	16,827
Advance payments to suppliers	(133,619)	31,726	(38,249)	(22,774
Other current assets	(24,551)	4,772	(18,825)	21,545
Other non-current receivables	(32,633)	67,663	22,819	(15,649
Other non-current assets	47,487	(7,879)	(4,890)	455
Operating liabilities increase (decrease)				
Trade and other payables	1,494,539	(4,935,482)	1,203,061	(4,993,423
Advance received per contract	(118,185)	(145,458)	(121,635)	(145,458
Deposits payable	(83,093)	116,043	(83,093)	116,044
Other current liabilities	293,510	225,599	289,590	224,846
Other non-current payables	(22,887)	(12,260)	(22,887)	(12,260
Provisions for service contracts	87,578	(430)	-	,
Construction obligations	(1,291,190)	(1,889,983)	(1,289,456)	(1,889,983)

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Provincial Electricity Authority and its subsidiary Cash flow statement (continued) For the year ended 31 December 2021

	Consolidated finar	acial statements	(Un Separate financia	it: Thousand Baht)
	2021	2020	2021	2020
Operating liabilities increase (decrease) (continued)				2020
Electricity usage guarantee	294,582	(7,979,892)	294,582	(7,979,892)
Sales and service guarantee	326,005	467,996	320,914	(7,979,892) 467,175
Other non-current liabilities	25,427	30,967	25,427	30,967
Cash paid for provisions for litigations	(870)	00,007	(870)	30,967
Cash paid for long-term employee benefits	(1,599,474)	(1,887,800)	(1,599,474)	(1 997 900)
Cash flows from operating activities	39,799,526	25,208,814		(1,887,800)
Cash received from interest income	489,444		39,872,168	25,161,292
Cash paid for income tax	(1,841)	789,488	484,164	778,269
Net cash flows from operating activities	40,287,129	(1,822) 25,996,480		-
Cash flows from investing activities	40,207,129	25,996,480	40,356,332	25,939,561
Cash paid for investments in current financial assets		(1.004.000)		
Cash received from investments in current financial assets	-	(1,884,606)	-	(2,000,000)
	(12.750)	3,000,000	-	3,000,000
Cash paid for investments in non-current financial assets	(13,750)	(241,250)	-	-
Cash paid for short-term loans to related parties	(65,237)	-	<u>-</u>	-
Cash received from short-term loans to related parties	16,000		-	(-
Cash paid for investments in subsidiary			(844,000)	(560,000)
Cash paid for investments in associates	(742,831)	(94,837)	3	-
Dividends from investments in associates	49,665	50,201	-	-
Decrease in advanced payment for share subscription in associates		2,281	•	
Cash paid for constructions in progress	(45,656,636)	(45,256,188)	(45,059,020)	(44,828,845)
Cash paid for purchase of investment properties	(48,508)			-
Cash paid for purchase of property, plant and equipment	(3,879,540)	(3,700,788)	(3,890,931)	(3,699,824)
Cash received from disposal of property, plant and equipment	153,891	54,551	153,891	54,551
Cash paid for purchase of intangible asset	(65,531)	(248,860)	(63,425)	(248,769)
Interest expense capitalised to constructions in progress	(608,736)	(339,089)	(608,736)	(339,089)
Net cash flows used in investing activities	(50,861,213)	(48,658,585)	(50,312,221)	(48,621,976)
Cash flows from financing activities				
Cash received from short-term loans	-	5,000,000	-	5,000,000
Cash received from long-term loans	28,688,057	37,344,000	28,000,000	37,000,000
Repayment of short-term loans		(5,000,000)	121	(5,000,000)
Repayment of long-term loans	(8,242,446)	(5,212,846)	(8,242,446)	(5,212,846)
Interest paid	(2,860,988)	(2,448,533)	(2,857,144)	(2,446,709)
Repayments of lease liabilities	(777,076)	(815,816)	(769,805)	(812,458)
Cash paid for remittance to the Ministry of Finance	(7,502,862)	(982,000)	(7,502,862)	(982,000)
Net cash flows from financing activities	9,304,685	27,884,805	8,627,743	27,545,987
Net increase in cash and cash equivalents	(1,269,399)	5,222,700	(1,328,146)	4,863,572
Cash and cash equivalents at beginning of year	13,509,471	8,286,771	12,185,955	7,322,383
Cash and cash equivalents at end of year (Note 7)	12,240,072	13,509,471	10,857,809	12,185,955
	<u></u>		anter an	
Supplemental cash flows information				
Non-cash items consist of:				
Payables from purchase of property, plant and equipment	25,480	361,380	25,480	357,610
Payables from constructions in progress	1,255,265	1,304,217	1,255,265	1,304,217
Transfer constructions in progress to property, plant and equipment	41,288,531	36,950,304	41,288,531	36,949,468
Transfer constructions in progress to intangible asset	709,485	2,696,131	709,485	2,696,131
Transfer constructions in progress to project assets	327,377	102,370		
Transfer property, plant and equipment to investment properties	6,500	83,046	6,500	83,046
Transfer investment property to property, plant and equipment	39,246	1,973	39,246	1,973
Acquisitions of equipment under lease agreements	990,046	890,764	956,142	880,587
Received assets from donations	142,245	124,072	142,245	124,072
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Provincial Electricity Authority and its subsidiary Notes to consolidated financial statements For the year ended 31 December 2021

1. General information

1.1 General information of Provincial Electricity Authority

Provincial Electricity Authority was established as a state enterprise for public utility under Provincial Electricity Authority Act, B.E. 2503 and is located at 200 Ngamwongwan Road, Ladyao, Chatuchak, Bangkok 10900. The main objective of Provincial Electricity Authority is to generate, obtain, distribute and sell electricity energy to people, businesses and industrial sectors in 74 provinces throughout Thailand, with the exception of Bangkok, Nonthaburi, and Samut Prakan provinces.

1.2 Financial Criteria

According to the policy on determining the electricity tariff structure, the Energy Regulatory Commission (ERC) has established financial criteria with objectives to supervise the operational performance of Provincial Electricity Authority in order to bring about appropriate investments with a financial rate of return that reflects the weighted average cost of capital, efficiently control costs, monitor the investments and establish operating principles. In the event that the operational investing of Provincial Electricity Authority do not comply with the investment plan, the ERC will consider a clawback as stipulated in the criteria and conditions set forth by the ERC. Moreover, the ERC will consider restoring/recovering the financial position so that Provincial Electricity Authority is able to maintain financial position in accordance with the specified criteria and conditions (Return On Investment Capital: ROIC).

1.3 The spread of Coronavirus disease 2019

The Coronavirus disease 2019 pandemic is adversely impacting most businesses and industries. This situation may bring uncertainties and have an impact on the environment in which the Group operates. The Group's management has continuously monitored ongoing developments and assessed the financial impact in respect of the valuation of assets, provisions and contingent liabilities, and has used estimates and judgement in respect of various issues as the situation has evolved.

Therefore, the cabinet approved measures to assist people who has been affected by the effect of Coronavirus disease 2019 pandemic and alleviating their suffering by reducing basic utility expenses, during the year the related significant measures that Provincial Electricity Authority provided are as follows:

- 1.3.1 Measures to refund the electricity meter deposits to customers of type 1: a residential user, and type 2: a small business user, starting from 31 March 2020, onwards.
- 1.3.2 Measures of free electricity usages for type 1.1.1: a residential user with electricity usage free first 90 units according to monthly electricity bills from February 2021 to August 2021 except April 2021, and type 2: a small business user (excluding government agencies and state-owned companies) with electricity usage free first 50 units according to monthly electricity bills from February 2021 to June 2021 except April 2021 and with electricity usage free first 100 units according to July to August 2021.
- 1.3.3 Measures to reduce electricity for residential user type 1.1.2 and 1.2 according to monthly electricity bills from February 2021 to August 2021 except April 2021.

2. Basis of preparation

2.1 The financial statements have been prepared in accordance with Thai Financial Reporting Standards enunciated under the Accounting Professions Act B.E. 2547 and their presentation has been made in compliance with the stipulations of the Notification of the Department of Business Development, issued under the Accounting Act B.E. 2543.

The financial statements in Thai language are the official statutory financial statements of Provincial Electricity Authority. The financial statements in English language have been translated from the Thai language financial statements.

The financial statements have been prepared on a historical cost basis except where otherwise disclosed in the accounting policies.

- 2.2 Basis of consolidation
 - a) The consolidated financial statements include the financial statements of Provincial Electricity Authority and the following subsidiary company ("the subsidiary") (collectively as "the Group"):

		Country of	Percer	ntage of
Company's name	Nature of business	incorporation	share	holding
			2021	2020
			%	%
PEA ENCOM	Investing in electricity-	Thailand	100	100
International Company	related businesses and			
Limited	conducting training			
	services concerning			
	electricity systems			

- b) Provincial Electricity Authority is deemed to have control over an investee or subsidiary if it has rights, or is exposed, to variable returns from its involvement with the investee, and it has the ability to direct the activities that affect the amount of its returns.
- c) Subsidiary is fully consolidated, being the date on which Provincial Electricity Authority obtains control, and continue to be consolidated until the date when such control ceases.
- d) The financial statements of the subsidiary are prepared using the same significant accounting policies as Provincial Electricity Authority.
- e) Material balances and transactions between the Group have been eliminated from the consolidated financial statements.
- 2.3 The separate financial statements present investments in subsidiary under the cost method.

3. New financial reporting standards

3.1 Financial reporting standards that became effective in the current year

During the year, the Group has adopted the revised financial reporting standards and interpretations which are effective for fiscal years beginning on or after 1 January 2021. These financial reporting standards were aimed at alignment with the corresponding International Financial Reporting Standards with most of the changes directed towards clarifying accounting treatment and providing accounting guidance for users of the standards.

The adoption of these financial reporting standards does not have any significant impact on the Group's financial statements.

3.2 Financial reporting standards that will become effective for fiscal years beginning on or after 1 January 2022

The Federation of Accounting Professions issued a number of revised financial reporting standards, which are effective for fiscal years beginning on or after 1 January 2022. These financial reporting standards were aimed at alignment with the corresponding International Financial Reporting Standards with most of the changes directed towards clarifying accounting treatment and, for some standards, providing temporary reliefs or temporary exemptions for users.

The management of the Group believes that adoption of these amendments will not have any significant impact on the Group's financial statements.

4. Significant accounting policies

4.1 Revenue and expense recognition

Sales

Revenue from sale of goods is recognised at the point in time when control of the asset is transferred to the customer, generally upon delivery of the goods. Revenue is measured at the amount of the consideration received or receivable, excluding value added tax, of goods supplied after deducting returns, discounts, allowances and price promotions to customers.

Rendering of services

Service revenue is recognised at a point in time upon completion of the service.

Construction service revenue is recognised over time when services have been rendered taking into account the stage of completion, measuring based on comparison of actual construction costs incurred up to the end of the period and total anticipated construction costs to be incurred to completion.

The recognised revenue which is not yet due per the contracts. The amounts recognised as are reclassified to trade receivables when the Group's right to consideration is unconditional such as upon completion of services and acceptance by the customer.

The obligation to transfer goods or services to a customer for which the Group has received consideration (or an amount of consideration is due) from the customer is presented under the caption of "Advances received per contract / Deferred revenue" in the statement of financial position are recognised as revenue when the Group performs under the contract.

Contributions for constructing electricity distributing systems

Contributions for constructing electricity distributing systems represent cash collected from people who request to use the electricity in order to reduce the cost of Provincial Electricity Authority for construction of the electricity distributing systems. Ownership of the systems, including responsibility for maintenance and repair belongs to Provincial Electricity Authority. Such contributions are presented as "Deferred revenues" in the statements of financial position and recognised as revenues at the rate of 5 percent per annum when the construction is completed (the rate is equal to the depreciation rate of Provincial Electricity Authority's electricity distributing system assets).

Revenues from transferring of operating assets

Revenues from transferring of operating assets represent assets received from donations which are used in operations. Most of such assets are electricity distribution systems that the electricity users donate to Provincial Electricity Authority, which Provincial Electricity Authority is responsible for maintenance. Such assets are presented as deferred revenues from transferring of operating assets in the statements of financial position and recognised as revenues at the rate in accordance with depreciation rates of such assets over their useful lives.

Assets received from donations, which are not used in operations are recognised as other non-operating revenues in the statements of comprehensive income in the period of acquisitions.

Contribution revenues from foreign financial institutions

Contribution revenues according to the solution of foreign financial institutions represent contributions from foreign financial institutions in forms of interest discount to be used for various purposes of Provincial Electricity Authority. Such revenues are presented as deferred revenues in the statements of financial position and recognised as revenues based on the actual amount of expenses incurred.

Revenue compensations

Revenue compensations received in accordance with resolution of regulators are recognised when the Group obtains the right to receive the revenue compensations.

Interest income

Interest income is calculated using the effective interest method and recognised on an accrual basis. The effective interest rate is applied to the gross carrying amount of a financial asset, unless the financial assets subsequently become credit-impaired when it is applied to the net carrying amount of the financial asset (net of the expected credit loss allowance).

Finance cost

Interest expense from financial liabilities at amortised cost is calculated using the effective interest method and recognised on an accrual basis.

Dividends

Dividends are recognised when the right to receive the dividends is established.

4.2 Cash and cash equivalents

Cash and cash equivalents consist of cash in hand and at banks, and all highly liquid investments with an original maturity of three months or less and not subject to withdrawal restrictions.

4.3 Inventories

Inventories which consist of spare parts and supplies, are valued at the lower of cost (under the weighted average method) and net realisable value. Allowance is made in full for obsolete spare parts and supplies and for spare parts and supplies pending for improvement.

4.4 Specific-purpose deposits at financial institutions

- 4.4.1 Specific-purpose deposits at financial institutions, which are presented as current assets in statements of financial position, are deposits to be used within one accounting period and with the specific purposes and conditions. Special–purpose deposits comprises of electricity usage guarantee fund, sinking fund for repayment of bonds, and restricted cash. All of which can be used in Provincial Electricity Authority's activities in case of Provincial Electricity Authority having the deficits in working capital. Interest from electricity usage guarantee fund is used for benefits of electricity users and KFW special fund is used for scholarships, training, analysis and research.
- 4.4.2 Special–purpose deposits at financial institutions, which are presented as non-current assets in the statements of financial position, are deposits to be used longer than one accounting period and cannot be used for operating activities are PEA Employee Gratuity Fund.

4.5 Investments in subsidiary, joint ventures and associates

Investments in joint ventures and associates are accounted for in the consolidated financial statements using the equity method.

Investments in subsidiary is accounted for in the separate financial statements using the cost method.

4.6 Investment properties

Investment properties are measured initially at cost, including transaction costs. Subsequent to initial recognition, investment properties are stated at cost less accumulated depreciation and allowance for loss on impairment (if any).

Depreciation of investment properties is calculated by reference to their costs on the straight-line basis over estimated economic useful lives of 33 years. No depreciation is provided on land. Depreciation of the investment properties is included in determining income.

On disposal of investment properties, the difference between the net disposal proceeds and the carrying amount of the asset is recognised in profit or loss in the period when the asset is derecognised.

4.7 Constructions in progress

Constructions in progress include construction costs, borrowing costs incurred on direct costs associated with the borrowing of funds used for the construction, and other costs which are directly related to construction or preparation of the property for its intended use. No depreciation is provide on constructions in progress.

4.8 Property, plant and equipment/Depreciation

Land is stated at cost. Buildings and equipment are stated at cost less accumulated depreciation and allowance for loss on impairment of assets (if any).

Depreciation of plant and equipment is calculated by reference to their costs on the straight-line basis over the following estimated useful lives:

Land improvement	16 - 33	years
Buildings	16 - 33	years
Electricity generating systems	5 - 33	years
Electricity distributing systems	5 - 25	years
Furniture, tools and equipment	5 - 25	years
Vehicles	5 - 10	years

Depreciation is included in determining income.

No depreciation is provided on land.

An item of property, plant and equipment is derecognised upon disposal or when no future economic benefits are expected from its use or disposal. Any gain or loss arising on disposal of an asset is included in profit or loss when the asset is derecognised.

4.9 Borrowing costs

Borrowing costs directly attributable to the acquisition, construction or production of an asset that necessarily takes a substantial period of time to get ready for its intended use or sale are capitalised as part of the cost of the respective assets. All other borrowing costs are expensed in the period they are incurred. Borrowing costs consist of interest and other costs that an entity incurs in connection with the borrowing of funds.

4.10 Intangible assets

Intangible assets are carried at cost less accumulated amortisation and any accumulated impairment losses (if any).

Intangible assets with finite lives are amortised on the straight-line basis over the economic useful life and tested for impairment whenever there is an indication that the intangible asset may be impaired. The amortisation period and the amortisation method of such intangible assets are reviewed at least at each financial year end. The amortisation expense is charged to profit or loss.

A summary of the intangible assets with finite useful lives is as follows:

	<u>Useful lives</u>	
Computer software licenses	5	years
Computer software	5	years

4.11 Leases

At inception of contract, the Group assesses whether a contract is, or contains, a lease. A contract is, or contains, a lease if the contract conveys the right to control the use of an identified asset for a period of time in exchange for consideration.

The Group as a lessee

The Group applied a single recognition and measurement approach for all leases, except for short-term leases and leases of low-value assets. As at the commencement date of the lease (i.e. the date the underlying asset is available for use), the Group recognises right-of-use assets representing the right to use underlying assets and lease liabilities based on lease payments.

Right-of-use assets

Right-of-use assets are measured at cost, less accumulated depreciation, any accumulated impairment losses, and adjusted for any remeasurement of lease liabilities. The cost of right-of-use assets includes the amount of lease liabilities initially recognised, initial direct costs incurred and lease payments made at or before the commencement date of the lease less any lease incentives received.

Depreciation of right-of-use assets are calculated by reference to their on the straight-line basis over the shorter of their estimated useful lives and the lease term.

Land and Land improvement	1 - 19 years
Buildings	1 - 5 years
Electricity generating systems	2 years
Furniture, tools and equipment	3-5 years
Vehicles	3 - 5 years
Intangible assets	6 years

If ownership of the leased asset is transferred to the Group at the end of the lease term or the cost reflects the exercise of a purchase option, depreciation is calculated using the estimated useful life of the asset.

Lease liabilities

Lease liabilities are measured at the present value of the lease payments to be made over the lease term. The lease payments include fixed payments less any lease incentives receivable, variable lease payments that depend on an index or a rate, and amounts expected to be payable under residual value guarantees. Moreover, the lease payments include the exercise price of a purchase option reasonably certain to be exercised by the Group and payments of penalties for terminating the lease, if the lease term reflects the Group exercising an option to terminate. Variable lease payments that do not depend on an index or a rate are recognised as expenses in the period in which the event or condition that triggers the payment occurs.

The Group discounted the present value of the lease payments by the interest rate implicit in the lease or the Group's incremental borrowing rate. After the commencement date, the amount of lease liabilities is increased to reflect the accretion of interest and reduced for the lease payments made. In addition, the carrying amount of lease liabilities is remeasured if there is a change in the lease term, a change in the lease payments or a change in the assessment of an option to purchase the underlying asset.

Short-term leases and leases of low-value assets

A lease that has a lease term less than or equal to 12 months from commencement date or a lease of low-value assets is recognised as expenses on a straight-line basis over the lease term.

The Group as a lessor

A lease that transfers substantially all the risks and rewards incidental to ownership of an underlying asset to a lessee is classified as finance leases. As at the commencement date, an asset held under a finance lease is recognised as a receivable at an amount equal to the net investment in the lease or the present value of the lease payments receivable and any unguaranteed residual value. Subsequently, finance income is recognised over the lease term to reflect a constant periodic rate of return on the net investment in the lease.

A lease is classified as an operating lease if it does not transfer substantially all the risks and rewards incidental to ownership of an underlying asset to a lessee. Lease receivables from operating leases is recognised as income in profit or loss on a straight-line basis over the lease term. Initial direct costs incurred in obtaining an operating lease are added to the carrying amount of the underlying assets and recognised as an expense over the lease term on the same basis as the lease income.

4.12 Related party transactions

Related parties comprise individuals or enterprises that control, or are controlled by, Provincial Electricity Authority, whether directly or indirectly, or which are under common control with Provincial Electricity Authority.

They also include associates, and individuals or enterprises which directly or indirectly own a voting interest in Provincial Electricity Authority that gives them significant influence over Provincial Electricity Authority, key management personnel, directors, and officers with authority in the planning and direction of Provincial Electricity Authority's operations.

4.13 Foreign currencies

The consolidated and separate financial statements are presented in Baht, which is also Provincial Electricity Authority's functional currency.

Transactions in foreign currencies are translated into Baht at the exchange rate ruling at the date of the transaction. Monetary assets and liabilities denominated in foreign currencies are translated into Baht at the exchange rate ruling at the end of reporting period.

Gains and losses on exchange are included in determining income.

4.14 Impairment of non-financial assets

At the end of each reporting period, the Group performs impairment reviews in respect of the property, plant and equipment, right-of-use assets, investment properties and other intangible assets whenever events or changes in circumstances indicate that an asset may be impaired. An impairment loss is recognised when the recoverable amount of an asset, which is the higher of the asset's fair value less costs to sell and its value in use, is less than the carrying amount.

An impairment loss is recognised in profit or loss.

In the assessment of asset impairment, if there is any indication that previously recognised impairment losses may no longer exist or may have decreased, the Group estimates the asset's recoverable amount. A previously recognised impairment loss is reversed only if there has been a change in the assumptions used to determine the asset's recoverable amount since the last impairment loss was recognised. The increased carrying amount of the asset attributable to a reversal of an impairment loss shall not exceed the carrying amount that would have been determined had no impairment loss been recognised for the asset in prior years. Such reversal is recognised in profit or loss.

4.15 Employee benefits

Short-term employee benefits

Salaries, wages, overtimes, bonuses, contributions to the social security fund, compensated absences and other short-term benefits in accordance with the contract of employment are recognised as expenses when incurred.

Post-employment benefits and other long-term employee benefits

Defined contribution plans

The Group and its employees have jointly established a provident fund. The fund is monthly contributed by employees and by the Group. The fund's assets are held in a separate trust fund and the Group's contributions are recognised as expenses when incurred.

Defined benefit plan and other long-term employee benefits

The Group has obligations in respect of the severance payments it must make to employees upon retirement under State Enterprise Labor Relations Act, B.E. 2543, compensation under Labor Law, compensated absences of employees who are dismissed without committing an offense under the law, unused portion of personal leaves of employees, souvenir for retired employees and other employee benefit plans in accordance with the contract of employment. In addition, The Group has other long-term employee benefit welfare for employees who are due in accordance with the conditions.

The obligation under the defined benefit plan and other long-term employee benefit plans is determined by a professionally qualified independent actuary based on actuarial techniques, using the projected unit credit method.

Actuarial gains and losses arising from defined benefit plans are recognised immediately in other comprehensive income.

Actuarial gains and losses arising from other long-term benefits are recognised immediately in profit and loss.

Past service costs are recognised in profit or loss on the earlier of the date of the plan amendment or curtailment and the date that the Group recognises restructuring-related costs.

4.16 Provisions

Provisions are recognised when the Group has a present obligation as a result of a past event, it is probable that an outflow of resources embodying economic benefits will be required to settle the obligation, and a reliable estimate can be made of the amount of the obligation.

4.17 Income tax

Income tax expense represents the sum of corporate income tax currently payable and deferred tax.

Current tax

For subsidiary, current income is provided in the accounts at the amount expected to be paid to the taxation authorities, based on taxable profits determined in accordance with tax legislation.

Deferred tax

For subsidiary, deferred income tax is provided on temporary differences between the tax bases of assets and liabilities and their carrying amounts at the end of each reporting period, using the tax rates enacted at the end of the reporting period.

The Subsidiary recognises deferred tax liabilities for all taxable temporary differences while it recognises deferred tax assets for all deductible temporary differences and tax losses carried forward to the extent that it is probable that future taxable profit will be available against which such deductible temporary differences and tax losses carried forward can be utilised.

At each reporting date, the Subsidiary reviews and reduces the carrying amount of deferred tax assets to the extent that it is no longer probable that sufficient taxable profit will be available to allow all or part of the deferred tax asset to be utilised.

The Subsidiary records deferred tax directly to shareholders' equity if the tax relates to items that are recorded directly to equity.

4.18 Financial instruments

The Group initially measures financial assets at its fair value plus, in the case of financial assets that are not measured at fair value through profit or loss, transaction costs. However, trade receivables, that do not contain a significant financing component, are measured at the transaction price as disclosed in the accounting policy relating to revenue recognition.

Classification and measurement of financial assets

Financial assets are classified, at initial recognition, as to be subsequently measured at amortised cost, fair value through other comprehensive income ("FVOCI"), or fair value through profit or loss ("FVTPL"). The classification of financial assets at initial recognition is driven by the Group's business model for managing the financial assets and the contractual cash flows characteristics of the financial assets.

Financial assets at amortised cost

The Group measures financial assets at amortised cost if the financial asset is held in order to collect contractual cash flows and the contractual terms of the financial asset give rise on specified dates to cash flows that are solely payments of principal and interest on the principal amount outstanding.

Financial assets at amortised cost are subsequently measured using the effective interest rate ("EIR") method and are subject to impairment. Gains and losses are recognised in profit or loss when the asset is derecognised, modified or impaired.

Financial assets designated at FVOCI (equity instruments)

Upon initial recognition, the Group can elect to irrevocably classify its equity investments which are not held for trading as equity instruments designated at FVOCI. The classification is determined on an instrument-by-instrument basis.

Gains and losses recognised in other comprehensive income on these financial assets are never recycled to profit or loss.

Dividends are recognised as other income in profit or loss, except when the dividends clearly represent a recovery of part of the cost of the financial asset, in which case, the gains are recognised in other comprehensive income.

Equity instruments designated at FVOCI are not subject to impairment assessment.

Classification and measurement of financial liabilities

At initial recognition the Group's financial liabilities are recognised at fair value net of transaction costs and classified as liabilities to be subsequently measured at amortised cost using the EIR method. Gains and losses are recognised in profit or loss when the liabilities are derecognised as well as through the EIR amortisation process. In determining amortised cost, the Group takes into account any discounts or premiums on acquisition and fees or costs that are an integral part of the EIR. The EIR amortisation is included in finance costs in profit or loss.

Derecognition of financial instruments

A financial asset is primarily derecognised when the rights to receive cash flows from the asset have expired or have been transferred and either the Group has transferred substantially all the risks and rewards of the asset, or the Group has transferred control of the asset.

A financial liability is derecognised when the obligation under the liability is discharged or cancelled or expires. When an existing financial liability is replaced by another from the same lender on substantially different terms, or the terms of an existing liability are substantially modified, such an exchange or modification is treated as the derecognition of the original liability and the recognition of a new liability. The difference in the respective carrying amounts is recognised in profit or loss.

Impairment of financial assets

The Group recognises an allowance for expected credit losses ("ECLs") for all debt instruments not held at FVTPL. ECLs are based on the difference between the contractual cash flows due in accordance with the contract and all the cash flows that the Group expects to receive, discounted at an approximation of the original effective interest rate.

For credit exposures for which there has not been a significant increase in credit risk since initial recognition, ECLs are provided for credit losses that result from default events that are possible within the next 12-months (a 12-month ECL). For those credit exposures for which there has been a significant increase in credit risk since initial recognition, a loss allowance is required for credit losses expected over the remaining life of the exposure (a lifetime ECL).

The Group considers a significant increase in credit risk to have occurred when contractual payments are more than 30 days past due and considers a financial asset as credit impaired or default when contractual payments are 90 days past due. However, in certain cases, the Group may also consider a financial asset to have a significant increase in credit risk and to be in default using other internal or external information, such as credit rating of issuers.

For trade receivables, the Group applies a simplified approach in calculating ECLs. Therefore, the Group does not track changes in credit risk, but instead recognises a loss allowance based on lifetime ECLs at each reporting date.

ECLs are calculated based on its historical credit loss experience and adjusted for forward-looking factors specific to the debtors and the economic environment.

A financial asset is written off when there is no reasonable expectation of recovering the contractual cash flows.

Offsetting of financial instruments

Financial assets and financial liabilities are offset, and the net amount is reported in the statement of financial position if there is a currently enforceable legal right to offset the recognised amounts and there is an intention to settle on a net basis, to realise the assets and settle the liabilities simultaneously.

4.19 Fair value measurement

Fair value is the price that would be received to sell an asset or paid to transfer a liability in an orderly transaction between buyer and seller (market participants) at the measurement date. The Group applies a quoted market price in an active market to measure their assets and liabilities that are required to be measured at fair value by relevant financial reporting standards. Except in case of no active market of an identical asset or liability or when a quoted market price is not available, the Group measures fair value using valuation technique that are appropriate in the circumstances and maximises the use of relevant observable inputs related to assets and liabilities that are required to be measured at fair value.

All assets and liabilities for which fair value is measured or disclosed in the financial statements are categorised within the fair value hierarchy into three levels based on categorise of input to be used in fair value measurement as follows:

- Level 1 Use of quoted market prices in an active market for such assets or liabilities
- Level 2 Use of other observable inputs for such assets or liabilities, whether directly or indirectly
- Level 3 Use of unobservable inputs such as estimates of future cash flows

At the end of each reporting period, the Group determines whether transfers have occurred between levels within the fair value hierarchy for assets and liabilities held at the end of the reporting period that are measured at fair value on a recurring basis.

5. Significant accounting judgements and estimates

The preparation of financial statements in conformity with financial reporting standards at times requires management to make subjective judgements and estimates regarding matters that are inherently uncertain. These judgements and estimates affect reported amounts and disclosures; and actual results could differ from these estimates. Significant judgements and estimates are as follows:

Allowance for expected credit losses of trade receivables

In determining an allowance for expected credit losses of trade, the management needs to make judgement and estimates based upon, among other things, past collection history, aging profile of outstanding debts and the forecast economic condition for groupings of various customer segments with similar credit risks. The Group's historical credit loss experience and forecast economic conditions may also not be representative of whether a customer will actually default in the future.

Post-employment benefits under defined benefit plans and other long-term employee benefits

The obligation under the defined benefit plan and other long-term employee benefit plans is determined based on actuarial techniques. Such determination is made based on various assumptions, including discount rate, inflation rate, future salary increase rate, mortality rate and staff turnover rate.

Provisions and contingent liabilities in relation to litigations

The Group has contingent liabilities as a result of litigation. The Group's management has used judgement to assess of the results of the litigation and believes that loss incurred will not exceed the record amounts as at the end of reporting period.

Property plant and equipment/Depreciation

In determining depreciation of plant and equipment, the management is required to make estimates of the useful lives and residual values of the plant and equipment and to review estimate useful lives and residual values when there are any changes.

In addition, the management is required to review property, plant and equipment for impairment on a periodical basis and record impairment losses when it is determined that their recoverable amount is lower than the carrying amount. This requires judgements regarding forecast of future revenues and expenses relating to the assets subject to the review.

6. Related party transactions

During the years, the Group had significant business transactions with person or related parties. Such transactions, which are summarised below, arose in the ordinary course of business and were concluded on commercial terms and bases agreed upon between Provincial Electricity Authority and those related parties.

			(Un	it: Million Baht)	
	Consolidated		Sepa	rate	
	financial st	tatements	financial statements		
	2021	2020	2021	2020	
Transactions with subsidiary company					
(eliminated from the consolidated financial					
statements)					
Sales and services income	-	-	7	5	
Construction and purchase of fixed asset	-	-	317	-	
Other operating expenses	-	-	55	136	
Transactions with associates					
Dividend income	50	50	-	-	
Cost of electricity	477	486	477	486	

As at 31 December 2021 and 2020, the balances of the accounts between Provincial Electricity Authority and those related companies are as follows:

			(Unit:	Million Baht)	
	Consolidated		Sepa	Separate	
	financial st	atements	financial s	tatements	
	2021	2020	2021	2020	
Other receivable – related party (Note 8)					
Subsidiary		-	1	-	
Short-term loans to related parties					
Associates	49	-	-	-	
Advance payments to suppliers					
Subsidiary	-	-	-	93	
Trade and other payables - related party (Note 21)					
Subsidiary	-	-	52	21	
Construction obligations					
Subsidiary		-	2		

Short-term loans to related parties

As at 31 December 2021 and 2020, the balances of short-term loans to related parties and the movement in short-term loans are as follows:

(Unit: Million Ba	aht)
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	Consolidated financial statements						
	Balance as at	During t	During the year				
	31 December			31 December			
	2020	Increase	Decrease	2021			
Short-term loans to related parties							
Associates							
Thai Digital Energy Development							
Company Limited	-	17	-	17			
Pracharath Biomass Maelan							
Company Limited	-	20	(10)	10			
Pracharath Biomass Bannangsata							
Company Limited	-	28	(6)	22			
Total	-	65	(16)	49			

As at 31 December 2021, short-term loans to related parties are unsecured loans and are due within 2022 or within 30 days from the date of received from financial institutions, with an interest rate of 2.83 and 3.75 percent per annum.

Transactions with related parties as mentioned above do not include government agencies and state enterprises, except PEA ENCOM International Company Limited, a subsidiary of Provincial Electricity Authority.

Directors and management's benefits

During the years ended 31 December 2021 and 2020, the Group had employee benefit expenses payable to their directors and management as below.

			(Unit:	Million Baht)	
	Consol	idated	Separate		
	financial st	atements	financial st	atements	
	2021	2020	2021	2020	
Short-term employee benefits	120	117	115	113	
Post-employment benefits	4	4	4	4	
Total	124	121	119	117	

7. Cash and cash equivalents

			(Unit: I	Villion Bant)	
	Conso	lidated	Separate		
	financial s	tatements	financial statements		
	2021 2020		2021	2020	
Cash	53	38	53	38	
Bank deposits - Current	35	3	31	-	
Bank deposits - Saving	11,166	12,338	10,774	12,148	
Bank deposits - Fixed	986	1,130	-	-	
Total	12,240	13,509	10,858	12,186	

As at 31 December 2021, bank deposits in saving accounts and fixed deposits carried interests between 0.05 and 0.45 percent per annum (2020: between 0.05 and 1.10 percent per annum).

(Linity Million Daht)

8. Trade and other receivables

The balance of trade and other receivables as at 31 December 2021 and 2020, aged on the basis of due dates, can be summarised as follows:

			(Unit:	Million Baht)
	Consolidated		Separa	ate
	financial sta	atements	financial statements	
	2021	2020	2021	2020
Trade receivables				
Aged on the basis of due dates				
Not yet due	32,316	30,941	32,260	30,897
Past due				
Up to 3 months	7,453	6,975	7,453	6,970
3 - 6 months	1,013	1,489	1,012	1,485
6 - 12 months	759	732	756	732
Over 12 months	1,744	1,408	1,742	1,394
Total	43,285	41,545	43,223	41,478
Less: Allowance for expected credit losses	(2,126)	(1,848)	(2,096)	(1,832)
Total trade receivables - net	41,159	39,697	41,127	39,646
Other receivables				
Other receivables - unrelated parties	2,498	1,651	2,375	1,625
Other receivables - related party (Note 6)	-	-	1	-
Prepaid expenses	21	32	17	30
Interest receivable	8	24	7	23
Accrued revenues from the				
Power Development Fund	2,511	2,427	2,511	2,428
Other accrued revenues	483	728	179	695
Total	5,521	4,862	5,090	4,801
Less: Allowance for expected credit losses	(239)	(224)	(230)	(215)
Total other receivables - net	5,282	4,638	4,860	4,586
Trade and other receivables - net	46,441	44,335	45,987	44,232

Set out below is the movements in the allowance for expected credit losses of trade and other receivables.

			(Unit: N	Villion Baht)	
	Consol financial st		Separate financial statements		
	2021 2020		2021	2020	
Beginning balance	2,072	1,746	2,047	1,744	
Expected credit losses	308	335	294	312	
Amount written off	(15)	(9)	(15)	(9)	
Ending balance	2,365	2,072	2,326	2,047	

The normal credit term is 10 to 60 days (Provincial Electricity Authority only: 10 to 18 days).

9. Inventories

	Consolidated financial statements							
		Reduce cost to net						
_	Co	st	realisable value		Inventori	es - net		
_	2021	2020	2021	2020	2021	2020		
Operating materials and supplies	69	67	-	-	69	67		
Materials and supplies for								
construction and maintenance	490	403	(2)	-	488	403		
Materials and supplies for repair	1,526	1,582	-	-	1,526	1,582		
Demolition materials and								
supplies, and obsolete								
materials and supplies	397	520	(2)	(6)	395	514		
Materials and supplies pending								
for adjustments	54	36	(54)	(36)	-	-		
Cars waiting for delivery	6	8	(2)	-	4	8		
Materials and supplies in transit	4	11	-	-	4	11		
Total	2,546	2,627	(60)	(42)	2,486	2,585		

(Unit: Million Baht)

(Unit: Million Baht)

	Separate financial statements						
	Reduce cost to net						
	Co	st	realisabl	e value	Inventories - net		
	2021	2020	2021	2020	2021	2020	
Operating materials and supplies	69	67	-	-	69	67	
Materials and supplies for							
construction and maintenance	483	401	-	-	483	401	
Materials and supplies for repair	1,526	1,582	-	-	1,526	1,582	
Demolition materials and							
supplies, and obsolete							
materials and supplies	397	520	(2)	(3)	395	517	
Materials and supplies pending							
for adjustments	54	36	(54)	(36)	-	-	
Materials and supplies in transit	4	11		-	4	11	
Total	2,533	2,617	(56)	(39)	2,477	2,578	

During the current year, the Group reduced cost of allowance for obsolete materials and supplies and allowance for loss or misstated or lost materials and supplies under investigation by Baht 148 million (2020: Baht 334 million) (Provincial Electricity Authority only: Baht 147 million, 2020: Baht 331 million), to reflect the net realisable value. This was included in expense. In addition, the Group reversed the write-down of cost of inventories by Baht 130 million (2020: Baht 440 million) (Provincial Electricity Authority only: Baht 130 million, 2020: Baht 440 million), and reduced the amount of inventories recognised as expenses during the year.

10. Specific-purpose deposits at financial institutions

	(Unit: Million Baht)		
	Consolidated and separate		
	financial sta	itements	
	2021	2020	
Electricity usage guarantee fund (Note 30)	23,548	23,160	
Interest from electricity usage guarantee fund	4,878	4,783	
Sinking fund for repayment of bonds	6,253	1,427	
KFW special fund	184	212	
Restricted deposits with banks	3,264	3,444	
Funding under the energy conservation policy from			
Energy Policy and Planning Office and other			
government agencies	1	15	
Deposits on incomes reimburse to users based on the			
Energy Regulatory Commission s directives	2,724	4,262	
Total	40,852	37,303	

Electricity usage guarantee fund, sinking fund for repayment of bonds and restricted cash are deposits at financial institutions that can be used in Provincial Electricity Authority's activities in case of Provincial Electricity Authority have deficits in working capital.

Sinking fund for repayment of bonds is used as Provincial Electricity Authority guarantee for repayment of bonds at the maturity date. Provincial Electricity Authority will periodically deposit to the account for repayment of bonds with maturity period within 3 years.

Interest from electricity usage guarantee fund, interest from KFW special fund, and funding under the energy conservation policy from Energy Policy are deposited at financial institutions which are restricted for specific purposes as determined by Provincial Electricity Authority.

Restricted deposits - saving accounts are used as a guarantee for Provincial Electricity Authority's employee loans. Provincial Electricity Authority has to maintain a balance of saving accounts at a monthly average of Baht 3,100 million.

Deposits on incomes reimburse to users based on the Energy Regulatory Commission's directives are deposits at financial institutions that Provincial Electricity Authority uses according to a resolution directive by the Energy Regulatory Commission.

11. Investments in subsidiary

11.1 Details of investment in subsidiary

Investment in subsidiary as at 31 December 2021 and 2020 are as follows:

	Separate financial statements						
	Paid-up	capital	Shareholding percenta				
	2021	2020	2021	2020			
	(Million Baht)	(Million Baht)	(%)	(%)			
Non-listed company							
PEA ENCOM International Company Limited	3,295	2,451	100	100			

Investment in subsidiary in the separate financial statements represent the investment in PEA Encom International Company Limited. The Subsidiary is registered in Thailand with purposes of investing in electricity-related businesses and conducting training services concerning electricity systems for public organisations and private organisations both domestically and internationally. Provincial Electricity Authority has acquired 100 percent shareholding of its ordinary shares. The investments in subsidiary are recorded under the cost method.

Investments in subsidiary as presented in separate financial statements details as follows:

	(Unit: Million Baht)			
	Separate financial statements			
	Cost			
	2021	2020		
Non-listed company				
PEA ENCOM International Company Limited	3,295	2,451		

During the years ended 31 December 2021 and 2020, there was no dividend received from the subsidiary.

11.2 Significant changes in investment in subsidiary

 a. On 20 January 2021, the Provincial Electricity Authority's Board of Directors Meeting No.
1/2021 passed resolutions to approve share capital increase for PEA ENCOM International Company Limited, the subsidiary of Provincial Electricity Authority, as follows:

- 1. An increase of share capital through issuance of 10.1 million shares with a par value of Baht 10 per share, totaling Baht 101 million was approved for PEA ENCOM International Company Limited to invest the proceeds in the power transmission system for the power plants of B.Grimm Power. (AIE MTP) Company Limited. Provincial Electricity Authority paid for the shares on 11 March 2021 and PEA ENCOM International Company Limited registered the capital increase with the Ministry of Commerce on 25 March 2021. The shareholding percentage in subsidiary remains the same.
- 2. An increase of Baht 1,150 million in share capital was approved for PEA ENCOM International Company Limited to invest in a solar energy power project of Set Energy Company Limited. Provincial Electricity Authority paid for the newly issued and called-up 62.6 million shares with a par value of 10 baht per share, totaling Baht 626 million on 5 April 2021. Also, PEA ENCOM International Company Limited registered the capital increase with the Ministry of Commerce on 9 April 2021. The shareholding percentage in subsidiary remains the same.
- b. On 21 April 2021, the Provincial Electricity Authority's Board of Directors Meeting No. 4/2021 passed resolutions to approve share capital increase for subsidiary through issuance of 11.7 million shares with a par value of Baht 10 per share, totaling Baht 117 million. The purpose of the capital increase was to jointly invest in MSEC Power Company Limited (MSEK) for the development of Solar Rooftop business in Thailand under a Private PPA power sales contract, with a target to reach 135 MW of solar capacity in 2025. Provincial Electricity Authority paid for the newly issued shares on 19 July 2021 and PEA ENCOM International Company Limited registered the capital increase with the Ministry of Commerce on 12 July 2021. The shareholding percentage in subsidiary remains the same.
- c. On 19 January 2022, the Provincial Electricity Authority's Board of Directors Meeting No. 1/2022 passed resolutions to approve share capital increase for subsidiary through issuance of 50 million shares with a par value of Baht 10 per share, totaling Baht 500 million, aiming to increase liquidity in the operation of the Solar Rooftop project. Provincial Electricity Authority paid for the newly issued shares on 16 March 2022 and PEA ENCOM International Company Limited registered the capital increase with the Ministry of Commerce on 23 March 2022. The shareholding percentage in subsidiary remains the same.

12. Investments in associates

12.1 Details of associates

Investments in associated companies in the consolidated financial statements as a transaction of PEA ENCOM International Company Limited which is the subsidiary of Provincial Electricity Authority, has jointly invested for the equity method.

						Con	solidated fina	ancial staten	nents			
							Carrying	amounts	Allowa	nce for	Carrying	amounts
		Country of	Share	holding			based c	n equity	impairr	ment of	based o	on equity
Company's name	Nature of business	incorporation	perce	entage	Co	ost	met	hod	invest	ments	metho	d - Net
			2021	2020	2021	2020	2021	2020	2021	2020	2021	2020
			(%)	(%)								
Indirect holdings												
Solar Power (Surin 1) Company	Generating electricity	Thailand	25	25	41.25	41.25	110.1	101.4	-	-	110.1	101.4
Limited	from solar power											
Solar Power (Surin 2) Company	Generating electricity	Thailand	25	25	41.25	41.25	107.9	99.0	-	-	107.9	99.0
Limited	from solar power											
Solar Power (KhonKaen 10)	Generating electricity	Thailand	25	25	41.25	41.25	109.2	100.3	-	-	109.2	100.3
Company Limited	from solar power											
Solar Power (Loei 2) Company	Generating electricity	Thailand	25	25	41.25	41.25	109.7	101.0	-	-	109.7	101.0
Limited	from solar power											
Pracharath Biomass Narathiwat	Generating electricity	Thailand	40	40	2.4	2.4	2.2	2.2	(2.2)	(2.2)	-	-
Company Limited	from biomass											
Pracharath Biomass Maelan	Generating electricity	Thailand	40	50.13	57.8	57.8	55.7	56.6	-	-	55.7	56.6
Company Limited	from biomass											

			Consolidated financial statements									
Company's name	Nature of business	Country of incorporation		holding entage	Co	ost	based o	amounts on equity thod	impair	nce for ment of ments	based o	amounts on equity od - Net
			2021	2020	2021	2020	2021	2020	2021	2020	2021	2020
			(%)	(%)								
Indirect holdings (continued)			(70)	(70)								
Pracharath Biomass Bannangsata	Generating electricity	Thailand	40	50.55	61.6	61.6	58.8	59.9	-	-	58.8	59.9
Company Limited	from biomass	manana	10	00.00	01.0	01.0	00.0	00.0			00.0	00.0
Thai Serm Suk Energy Company	Generating electricity	Thailand	25	25	25.0	25.0	24.0	23.6	-	-	24.0	23.6
Limited	from biomass											
Thai Digital Energy Development	Develop integrated	Thailand	25	25	50.0	50.0	49.5	49.8	-	-	49.5	49.8
Company Limited	digital energy											
	products and											
	services											
Set Energy Company Limited	Develop and invest in	Thailand	20	20	646.0	20.0	633.2	18.9	-	-	633.2	18.9
	smart power grids											
Encom Waste To Energy	Generating electricity	Thailand	25	25	20.6	8.1	19.3	7.9	-	-	19.3	7.9
(Phranakhon Si Ayutthaya)	from refuse derived											
Company Limited	fuel											
Salo Tech (Thailand) Company	Generating and	Thailand	25	25	30.5	1.3	29.1	0.7	-	-	29.1	0.7
Limited	distribution of											
	electricity											
Siam Electrail Company Limited	Develop electrical	Thailand	25	25	3.1	3.1	2.7	3.1	-	-	2.7	3.1
	systems to support											
	high-speed rail											
	business											

27

						Cons	solidated fina	incial staten	nents			
							Carrying	amounts	Allowa	nce for	Carrying	amounts
		Country of	Sharel	holding			based of	n equity	impain	ment of	based o	n equity
Company's name	Nature of business	incorporation	perce	entage	C	ost	met	hod	invest	ments	metho	d - Net
			2021	2020	2021	2020	2021	2020	2021	2020	2021	2020
			(%)	(%)								
Indirect holdings (continued)												
R E N Korat Energy Company Limited	Generating electricity	Thailand	25	25	75.0	6.4	70.4	5.4	-	-	70.4	5.4
	from combined heat											
	energy											
PEA Intelligent Technology Company	Provide and sold	Thailand	25	25	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.5	-	-	1.5	1.5
Limited	electronic and smart											
	devices											
Thai Encom Company Limited	Hire to set up a system	Thailand	25	-	6.3	-	6.3	-	-	-	6.3	-
	for data analysis and											
	research.											
PEA Encom Smart Solution Company	Full services related to	Thailand	25	-	0.3	-	0.4	-	-	-	0.4	-
Limited	a solar cell system											
Total					1,145.1	402.2	1,390.0	631.3	(2.2)	(2.2)	1,387.8	629.1

12.2 Share of comprehensive income and dividend received

During the years ended 31 December 2021 and 2020, the subsidiary of Provincial Electricity Authority has recognised its share of comprehensive income from investments in associates in the statement of comprehensive income as follows:

(Unit:	Million	Baht)
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AssociatesDividend received by subsidiary2021202020212020Solar Power (Surin 1) Company Limited22.821.914.113.5Solar Power (Surin 2) Company Limited22.721.813.813.6Solar Power (KhonKaen 10) Company Limited20.620.311.711.9Solar Power (Loei 2) Company Limited18.819.110.111.2Pracharath Biomass Narathiwat Company Limited0.9(0.6)Pracharath Biomass Maelan Company Limited0.4(0.5)Thai Serm Suk Energy Company Limited0.4(0.5)Imited(0.3)(0.1)Solar Power (Intel Company Limited0.8(0.5)Pracharath Biomass BanangsataCompany Limited(1.1)(1.1)Thai Digital Energy Development CompanySolar Pompy Limited(0.3)(0.1)Salo Tech (Thailand) Company Limited(0.4)Salo Tech (Thailand) Company Limited(3.6)(1.1)Salar Electrail Company Limited(3.6)(1.1)FEA Intelligent Technology Company LimitedPEA Intelligent Technology Company LimitedPEA Encom Smart Solution Company Limited0.1- <th></th> <th colspan="7">Consolidated financial statements</th>		Consolidated financial statements						
Solar Power (Surin 1) Company Limited22.821.914.113.5Solar Power (Surin 2) Company Limited22.721.813.813.6Solar Power (KonKaen 10) Company Limited20.620.311.711.9Solar Power (Loei 2) Company Limited18.819.110.111.2Pracharath Biomass Narathiwat Company Limited0.9(0.6)Pracharath Biomass Maelan Company Limited(0.9)(0.6)Pracharath Biomass BanangsataCompany Limited(1.1)(1.1)Thai Serm Suk Energy Company Limited0.4(0.5)Thai Digital Energy Development Company(0.3)(0.1)Salo Tech (Thailand) Company Limited(1.1)(0.2)Ayutthaya) Company Limited(0.8)(0.5)Salo Tech (Thailand) Company Limited(0.4)R E N Korat Energy Company Limited(3.6)(1.1)PEA Intelligent Technology Company LimitedPEA Intelligent Technology Company LimitedPEA Intelligent Technology Company LimitedPEA Intelligent Technology Company LimitedThai Encom Smart Solution Company Limited0.1PEA Intelligent Technology Company LimitedPEA Enco	Associates							
Solar Power (Surin 2) Company Limited22.721.813.813.6Solar Power (KhonKaen 10) Company Limited20.620.311.711.9Solar Power (Lei 2) Company Limited18.819.110.111.2Pracharath Biomass Narathiwat Company LimitedPracharath Biomass Maelan Company Limited(0.9)(0.6)Pracharath Biomass Maelan Company Limited(1.1)(1.1)Pracharath Biomass Bannangsata		2021	2020	2021	2020			
Solar Power (KhonKaen 10) Company Limited20.620.311.711.9Solar Power (Loei 2) Company Limited18.819.110.111.2Pracharath Biomass Narathiwat Company LimitedPracharath Biomass Maelan Company Limited(0.9)(0.6)Pracharath Biomass BannangsataCompany Limited(1.1)(1.1)Thai Serm Suk Energy Company Limited0.4(0.5)Thai Serm Suk Energy Company Limited(0.3)(0.1)Set Energy Company Limited(1.17)(1.1)Set Energy Company Limited(1.1)(0.2)Ayuthaya) Company Limited(0.8)(0.5)Salo Tech (Thailand) Company Limited(0.4)Siam Electrail Company Limited(3.6)(1.1)PEA Intelligent Technology Company LimitedPEA Encom Smart Solution Company Limited0.1	Solar Power (Surin 1) Company Limited	22.8	21.9	14.1	13.5			
Solar Power (Loei 2) Company Limited18.819.110.111.2Pracharath Biomass Narathiwat Company LimitedPracharath Biomass Maelan Company Limited(0.9)(0.6)Pracharath Biomass Maelan Company Limited(0.9)(0.6)Pracharath Biomass Bannangsata(1.1)(1.1)Company Limited(1.1)(1.1)1Thai Serm Suk Energy Company Limited0.4(0.5)Thai Digital Energy Development Company(1.1,7)(1.1)Set Energy Company Limited(1.1,7)(1.1)Set Energy Company Limited(1.1)(0.2)Ayutthaya) Company Limited(0.8)(0.5)Salo Tech (Thailand) Company Limited(0.4)R E N Korat Energy Company Limited(3.6)(1.1)PEA Intelligent Technology Company LimitedThai Encom Company Limited0.1PEA Encom Smart Solution Company Limited0.1	Solar Power (Surin 2) Company Limited	22.7	21.8	13.8	13.6			
Pracharath Biomass Narathiwat Company LimitedPracharath Biomass Maelan Company Limited(0.9)(0.6)Pracharath Biomass Bannangsata(1.1)(1.1)Company Limited(1.1)(1.1)Thai Serm Suk Energy Company Limited0.4(0.5)Thai Digital Energy Development CompanyLimited(0.3)(0.1)<	Solar Power (KhonKaen 10) Company Limited	20.6	20.3	11.7	11.9			
Pracharath Biomass Maelan Company Limited(0.9)(0.6)Pracharath Biomass Bannangsata(1.1)(1.1)Company Limited(1.1)(1.1)Thai Serm Suk Energy Company Limited0.4(0.5)Thai Digital Energy Development CompanyLimited(0.3)(0.1)Set Energy Company Limited(11.7)(1.1)Encom Waste To Energy (Phranakhon SiAyutthaya) Company Limited(0.8)(0.5)Salo Tech (Thailand) Company Limited(0.4)Siam Electrail Company Limited(3.6)(1.1)PEA Intelligent Technology Company LimitedPEA Encom Smart Solution Company Limited0.1PEA Encom Smart Solution Company Limited0.1 </td <td>Solar Power (Loei 2) Company Limited</td> <td>18.8</td> <td>19.1</td> <td>10.1</td> <td>11.2</td>	Solar Power (Loei 2) Company Limited	18.8	19.1	10.1	11.2			
Pracharath Biomass BannangsataCompany Limited(1.1)(1.1)Thai Serm Suk Energy Company Limited0.4(0.5)Thai Digital Energy Development Company(0.3)(0.1)Limited(0.3)(0.1)Set Energy Company Limited(11.7)(1.1)Encom Waste To Energy (Phranakhon SiAyuthaya) Company Limited(1.1)(0.2)Salo Tech (Thailand) Company Limited(0.8)(0.5)Siam Electrail Company Limited(3.6)(1.1)PEA Intelligent Technology Company LimitedThai Encom Smart Solution Company Limited0.1Peta Intelligent Technology Limited0.1Thai Encom Smart Solution Company Limited0.1Tech0.1Thai Encom Smart Solution Company Limited0.1TechThe techThe techThe techThe tech- <td< td=""><td>Pracharath Biomass Narathiwat Company Limited</td><td>-</td><td>-</td><td>-</td><td>-</td></td<>	Pracharath Biomass Narathiwat Company Limited	-	-	-	-			
Company Limited(1.1)(1.1)Thai Serm Suk Energy Company Limited0.4(0.5)Thai Digital Energy Development Company(0.3)(0.1)Limited(0.3)(0.1)Set Energy Company Limited(11.7)(1.1)Encom Waste To Energy (Phranakhon SiAyuthaya) Company Limited(1.1)(0.2)Salo Tech (Thailand) Company Limited(0.8)(0.5)Siam Electrail Company Limited(0.4)PEA Intelligent Technology Company LimitedThai Encom Smart Solution Company Limited0.1Text0.1	Pracharath Biomass Maelan Company Limited	(0.9)	(0.6)	-	-			
Thai Serm Suk Energy Company Limited0.4(0.5)Thai Digital Energy Development Company Limited(0.3)(0.1)Set Energy Company Limited(11.7)(1.1)Encom Waste To Energy (Phranakhon Si Ayutthaya) Company Limited(1.1)(0.2)Salo Tech (Thailand) Company Limited(0.8)(0.5)Siam Electrail Company Limited(0.4)R E N Korat Energy Company Limited(3.6)(1.1)PEA Intelligent Technology Company LimitedThai Encom Smart Solution Company Limited0.1	Pracharath Biomass Bannangsata							
Thai Digital Energy Development CompanyLimited(0.3)(0.1)Set Energy Company Limited(11.7)(1.1)Encom Waste To Energy (Phranakhon Si(1.1)(0.2)Ayutthaya) Company Limited(1.1)(0.2)Salo Tech (Thailand) Company Limited(0.8)(0.5)Siam Electrail Company Limited(0.4)R E N Korat Energy Company Limited(3.6)(1.1)PEA Intelligent Technology Company LimitedThai Encom Company Limited0.1	Company Limited	(1.1)	(1.1)	-	-			
Limited(0.3)(0.1)Set Energy Company Limited(11.7)(1.1)Encom Waste To Energy (Phranakhon Si(1.1)(0.2)Ayutthaya) Company Limited(1.1)(0.2)Salo Tech (Thailand) Company Limited(0.8)(0.5)Siam Electrail Company Limited(0.4)R E N Korat Energy Company Limited(3.6)(1.1)PEA Intelligent Technology Company LimitedThai Encom Company Limited0.1PEA Encom Smart Solution Company Limited0.1	Thai Serm Suk Energy Company Limited	0.4	(0.5)	-	-			
Set Energy Company Limited(11.7)(1.1)Encom Waste To Energy (Phranakhon SiAyutthaya) Company Limited(1.1)(0.2)Salo Tech (Thailand) Company Limited(0.8)(0.5)Siam Electrail Company Limited(0.4)R E N Korat Energy Company Limited(3.6)(1.1)PEA Intelligent Technology Company LimitedThai Encom Company Limited0.1	Thai Digital Energy Development Company							
Encom Waste To Energy (Phranakhon SiAyutthaya) Company Limited(1.1)(0.2)Salo Tech (Thailand) Company Limited(0.8)(0.5)Siam Electrail Company Limited(0.4)R E N Korat Energy Company Limited(3.6)(1.1)PEA Intelligent Technology Company LimitedThai Encom Company Limited0.1	Limited	(0.3)	(0.1)	-	-			
Ayutthaya) Company Limited(1.1)(0.2)Salo Tech (Thailand) Company Limited(0.8)(0.5)Siam Electrail Company Limited(0.4)R E N Korat Energy Company Limited(3.6)(1.1)PEA Intelligent Technology Company LimitedThai Encom Company LimitedPEA Encom Smart Solution Company Limited0.1	Set Energy Company Limited	(11.7)	(1.1)	-	-			
Salo Tech (Thailand) Company Limited(0.8)(0.5)Siam Electrail Company Limited(0.4)R E N Korat Energy Company Limited(3.6)(1.1)PEA Intelligent Technology Company LimitedThai Encom Company LimitedPEA Encom Smart Solution Company Limited0.1	Encom Waste To Energy (Phranakhon Si							
Siam Electrail Company Limited(0.4)R E N Korat Energy Company Limited(3.6)(1.1)PEA Intelligent Technology Company LimitedThai Encom Company LimitedPEA Encom Smart Solution Company Limited0.1	Ayutthaya) Company Limited	(1.1)	(0.2)	-	-			
R E N Korat Energy Company Limited (3.6) (1.1) - - PEA Intelligent Technology Company Limited - - - - Thai Encom Company Limited - - - - - PEA Encom Smart Solution Company Limited 0.1 - - - -	Salo Tech (Thailand) Company Limited	(0.8)	(0.5)	-	-			
PEA Intelligent Technology Company Limited - - - Thai Encom Company Limited - - - PEA Encom Smart Solution Company Limited 0.1 - -	Siam Electrail Company Limited	(0.4)	-	-	-			
Thai Encom Company Limited - - - PEA Encom Smart Solution Company Limited 0.1 - -	R E N Korat Energy Company Limited	(3.6)	(1.1)	-	-			
PEA Encom Smart Solution Company Limited 0.1	PEA Intelligent Technology Company Limited	-	-	-	-			
	Thai Encom Company Limited	-	-	-	-			
Total 65.5 77.9 49.7 50.2	PEA Encom Smart Solution Company Limited	0.1	-					
	Total	65.5	77.9	49.7	50.2			

* Financial information for the year 2021 as presented in the consolidated financial statements were prepared by the management of associated companies.

During the years ended 31 December 2021 and 2020, there was no share of other comprehensive income from investments in associates.

12.3 Significant changes in investments in associates

Encom West to Energy (Phra Nakhon Si Ayutthaya) Company Limited

During the year, Encom West to Energy (Phra Nakhon Si Ayutthaya) Company Limited called on payment for the newly issued shares. On 3 March 2021, the subsidiary of Provincial Electricity Authority paid for the shares in proportion to its original investment stake, or for 0.125 million shares at the rate of Baht 100 per shares, totaling Baht 12.5 million.

R E N Korat Energy Company Limited

During the year, R E N Korat Energy Company Limited called on payment for the newly issued shares. The subsidiary of Provincial Electricity Authority made payments for the shares in proportion to its original investment stake, or for 2.475 million shares at the rate of Baht 7.50 per share, totaling Baht 18.60 million, and for 5 million shares at the rate of Baht 10 per share, totaling Baht 50 million, on 30 March 2021 and 7 December 2021, respectively.

Set Energy Company Limited

During the year, Set Energy Company Limited called on payment for the newly issued shares. On 19 April 2021, the subsidiary of Provincial Electricity Authority paid for the shares in proportion to its original investment stake, or for 6.26 million shares at the rate of Baht 100 per share, totaling Baht 626 million.

Salo Tech (Thailand) Company Limited

During the year, Salo Tech (Thailand) Company Limited on payment for the newly issued shares. The subsidiary of Provincial Electricity Authority paid for the shares in proportion to its original investment stake in the amounts of EUR 0.29 million or Baht 10.75 million, EUR 0.25 million or Baht 9.25 million, and EUR 0.25 million or Baht 9.25 million, on 14 May 2021, 15 July 2021 and 29 October 2021, respectively.

Pracharath Biomass Mae Lan Company Limited and Pracharath Biomass Bannang Sata Company Limited

During the year 2020, Pracharath Biomass Mae Lan Company Limited and Pracharath Biomass Bannang Sata Company Limited resolved to approve the share capital increase. As a result, investment stakes in the associated companies increased from 40 percent to 50.13 percent, and to 50.55 percent, respectively. The reason for the increases in investment stakes was that a shareholder failed to pay for ordinary shares due to lack of financial liquidity.

However, during the current year, such shareholder made full payment for the ordinary shares. As a result, the investment stakes in these two associated companies remain the same at 40 percent.

Pracharath Biomass Narathiwat Company Limited

During the year 2020, the subsidiary's management was of an opinion that there was uncertainty in the business operation of Pracharath Biomass Narathiwat Company Limited. Therefore, the management considered recording impairment loss of such investment in the financial statements, presented as investment under the equity method of Baht 2.2 million in profit or loss.

Thai Encom Company Limited

On 4 October 2021, the subsidiary of Provincial Electricity Authority paid for the shares of Thai Encom Company Limited, a newly established company registered in Thailand, with a registered capital comprising 1,000 shares with a par value of Baht 100 per share. The subsidiary holds 25 percent the ordinary shares issued and sold, or 250 shares at the price of Baht 100, totaling Baht 25,000. The newly company is engaged in businesses relating to energy and renewable energy, efficient energy management, technology and communication, as well as businesses related to electric vehicles, data center establishment and construction.

On 20 October 2021, Thai ENCOM Company Limited called on payment for the newly issued 249,750 shares at the rate of 25 percent of the par value of Baht 100 per share. The subsidiary paid for the shares in proportion to its original investment stake amounting to Baht 6.3 million on 27 October 2021.

PEA ENCOM Smart Solution Company Limited

On 14 December 2021, the subsidiary of Provincial Electricity Authority paid for the shares of PEA ENCOM Smart Solution Company Limited, a newly established company registered in Thailand that has registered capital comprising 100,000 shares with a par value of Baht 10 per share. The subsidiary holds 25 percent of the ordinary shares issued and sold, or 25,000 shares at the price of Baht 10, totaling Baht 0.3 million. The newly company is engaged in installation of solar cells for the public sector and small businesses sector, as well as organisation of training on solar cell system operation.

On 4 March 2022, PEA ENCOM Smart Solution Company Limited called on payment for the newly issued 225,000 shares with a par value of Baht 10 per share, under the plan to increase registered capital. On 14 March 2022, the subsidiary made payment for the shares in proportion to its original investment stake, totaling Baht 2.3 million.

13. Investments in joint ventures

13.1 Details of investments in joint ventures

Investments in joint ventures represent investments in entities which are jointly controlled by the subsidiary of Provincial Electricity Authority and other companies as at 31 December 2021 and 2020. Details of these investments are as follows:

(Unit: Million Baht)

			Consolidated financial statements					
Joint venture	Nature of business	Country of incorporation	Shareholding		Cost		Carrying amounts based on cost method	
			2021	2020	2021	2020	2021	2020
			(%)	(%)				
Indirectly owned								
PEA Encom Fah Chai joint	install and	Thailand	25	25	5.5	5.5	5.3	5.3
venture	provide							
	service on							
	solar power							
	electricity							
	generating							
	system							
Less: Allowance for impairm	ent of investments				(5.5)	(5.5)	(5.3)	(5.3)
Total								

Investments in joint venture in the consolidated financial statements is the investment of PEA ENCOM International Company Limited, the subsidiary of Provincial Electricity Authority, which has entered into a joint venture agreement in the name of PEA Encom Fah Chai joint venture to install and provide service on solar power electricity generating system on 8 March 2017 and are accounted by using the equity method.

During the year 2020, the management of the subsidiary assessed the uncertainty in the business operation of the joint venture. The subsidiary recognised allowance for impairment loss in such investment in which the investment under the equity method amounting to Baht 5.3 million in profit or loss.

During the years ended 31 December 2021 and 2020, there was no share of other comprehensive income from investments in joint venture and there was no dividend received from the joint venture.

14. Other non-current financial assets

Other non-current financial assets represent the Group's investments details as follows:

			(Unit: M	illion Baht)	
	Consolio	dated	Separ	ate	
	financial sta	atements	financial statements		
	2021	2020	2021	2020	
Equity instruments designated at FVOCI					
Listed company equity investment WP Energy					
Public Company Limited	2	2	2	2	
Non-listed company equity investment					
B.Grimm Power (AIE-MTP) Company Limited	255	241	-	-	
Total	257	243	2	2	

Investment in B.Grimm Power (AIE-MTP) Company Limited

During the year 2020, the subsidiary has jointly invested in B.Grimm Power (AIE-MTP) Company Limited to invest in the power generation business under the Small Power Producer (SPP) contract amounting to Baht 16.25 million ordinary shares, the shareholding proportion of 5 percent in B.Grimm Power (AIE-MTP) Company Limited amounting to Baht 241.3 million.

On 9 December 2021, B.Grimm Power (AIE-MTP) Company Limited called up for an additional 25 percent of the capital increase shares. According to the resolution of the Board of Directors of B.Grimm Power (AIE-MTP) Co., Ltd. No. 4/2021 dated 18 November 2021, approved to call for unpaid shares of 25 percent of the total amount. Capital increase, representing the value of shares in PEA Encom International Company Limited amounting to Baht 13.8 million.

15. Other non-current receivables

			(Unit:	Million Baht)	
	Conso	lidated	Sepa	arate	
	financial s	tatements	financial statements		
	2021 2020		2021	2020	
Installment receivables	17	39	17	39	
Lease receivables	9	1	-	-	
Receivable under finance lease	974	600	22	23	
Total	1,000	640	39	62	

16. Constructions in progress

(Unit: Million Baht)

	Consolidated financial statements						
		Partially funded					
	The Group's	by electricity					
	capital budget	users	Total				
As at 1 January 2020	27,998	5,542	33,540				
Acquisition - at cost	36,140	6,736	42,876				
Transfer out	(32,482)	(7,266)	(39,748)				
	31,656	5,012	36,668				
Inventories			15,241				
Work in progress			2				
As at 31 January 2020		_	51,911				
As at 1 January 2021	31,656	5,012	36,668				
Transfer	(639)	639	-				
Acquisition - at cost	40,638	6,688	47,326				
Transfer out	(34,537)	(7,788)	(42,325)				
	37,118	4,551	41,669				
Inventories			14,406				
Work in progress			2				
As at 31 December 2021			56,077				

	Separate financial statements					
	Provincial					
	Electricity	Partially funded				
	Authority's capital	by electricity				
	budget	users	Total			
As at 1 January 2020	27,926	5,542	33,468			
Acquisition - at cost	35,713	6,736	42,449			
Transfer out	(32,380)	(7,266)	(39,646)			
	31,259	5,012	36,271			
Inventories			15,241			
Work in progress		_	2			
As at 31 January 2020		=	51,514			
As at 1 January 2021	31,259	5,012	36,271			
Transfer	(639)	639	-			
Acquisition - at cost	40,041	6,688	46,729			
Transfer out	(34,210)	(7,788)	(41,998)			
	36,451	4,551	41,002			
Inventories			14,406			
Work in progress			2			
As at 31 December 2021		-	55,410			

Inventories presented in constructions in progress are the materials and supplies which Provincial Electricity Authority has purchased with specific purposes for use in the projects.

Provincial Electricity Authority has borrowed specific loans to construct buildings, electricity generating and distributing systems which are eligible for qualifying assets. The borrowing costs that directly attributable to the construction of qualifying assets and incurred from loans made for specific purposes are capitalised as cost of assets at interest rates of 0.72 to 6.53 percent per annum (2020: 0.72 to 6.53 percent per annum). Interest expenses on loans for the year ended 31 December 2021 amounting to Baht 3,600 million (2020: Baht 2,991 million) are capitalised as part of the cost of constructions in progress amounting to Baht 608 million (2020: Baht 339 million) and recognised as expenses in profit or loss amounting to Baht 2,992 million (2020: Baht 2,652 million).

17. Investment properties

The net book value of investment properties as at 31 December 2021 and 2020 is presented below.

							(Unit:	Million Baht)
	C	onsolidated finan	cial statements			Separate financia	al statements	
		Building and			Building			
	Land and land	building	Construction		Land and land	and building	Construction	
	improvements	improvements	in progress	Total	improvements	improvements	in progress	Total
As at 31 December 2020								
Cost	149	475	-	624	149	475	-	624
Less: Accumulated depreciation		(123)		(123)		(123)		(123)
Net book value	149	352	-	501	149	352	-	501
As at 31 December 2021								
Cost	117	475	49	641	117	475	-	592
Less: Accumulated depreciation		(140)		(140)		(140)	-	(140)
Net book value	117	335	49	501	117	335		452

A reconciliation of the net book value of investment properties for the years 2021 and 2020 is presented below.

			(Unit:	Million Baht)	
	Consolic	lated	Separate		
	financial sta	tements	ents financial statemen		
	2021 2020		2021	2020	
Net book value at beginning of year	501	436	501	436	
Acquisition - at cost	49	-	-	-	
Transfer	(32)	81	(32)	81	
Depreciation for the year	(17)	(16)	(17)	(16)	
Net book value at end of year	501	501	452	501	

Provincial Electricity Authority had rental revenue from investment properties for the year ended 31 December 2021 of Baht 26 million (2020: Baht 23 million). As at 31 December 2021, the cost value of land for lease is Baht 43 million (2020: Baht 43 million) and the cost value of building for lease is Baht 475 million (2020: Baht 475 million).

The additional information of the investment properties as at 31 December 2021 and 2020 stated below:

	(Unit: Million Ba					
	Consoli	dated	Separate			
	financial sta	atements	financial statements			
	2021	2021 2020		2020		
The fair value of land and land						
improvements	397	421	397	421		
The fair value of building and building						
improvements	174	176	174	176		
The fair value of construction in progress	49	-		-		
Total	620	597	571	597		

The fair value has been determined based on valuation announced by the Treasury Department and the fair value of construction in progress is stated at cost.

18. Property, plant and equipment

Movements of property, plant and equipment for the years ended 31 December 2021 and 2020 are summarised below.

		Consolidated financial statements								
		Buildings	Electricity	Electricity	Furniture,					
	Land and land	and	generating	distributing	tools and					
	improvements	construction	systems	systems	equipment	Vehicles	Total			
Cost:										
1 January 2020	16,432	18,903	2,675	492,106	24,788	10,569	565,473			
Additions	1,196	202	5	16	1,242	1,467	4,128			
Received from donations	-	-	6	107	4	5	122			
Transfer from construction in progress	444	1,372	6	32,772	2,316	42	36,952			
Transfer	(54)	2	(1)	(102)	31	2	(122)			
Disposals	(19)	(64)	(3)	(3,707)	(434)	(152)	(4,379)			
31 December 2020	17,999	20,415	2,688	521,192	27,947	11,933	602,174			
Additions	733	100	19	106	1,058	1,531	3,547			
Received from donations	-	-	-	142	-	-	142			
Transfer from construction in progress	406	1,304	28	38,289	1,258	4	41,289			
Transfer	41	7	373	(50)	2	(378)	(5)			
Disposals	(16)	(165)	(3)	(6,162)	(589)	(141)	(7,076)			
31 December 2021	19,163	21,661	3,105	553,517	29,676	12,949	640,071			

		Consolidated financial statements								
		Buildings	Electricity	Electricity	Furniture,					
	Land and land	and	generating	distributing	tools and					
	improvements	construction	systems	systems	equipment	Vehicles	Total			
Accumulated depreciation:										
1 January 2020	1,681	7,032	1,314	252,886	15,666	8,235	286,814			
Depreciation for the year	146	605	93	19,337	1,819	464	22,464			
Transfer	10	(1)	-	(68)	16	2	(41)			
Depreciation on disposals	(13)	(33)	(3)	(2,752)	(403)	(152)	(3,356)			
31 December 2020	1,824	7,603	1,404	269,403	17,098	8,549	305,881			
Depreciation for the year	158	653	43	20,149	1,980	572	23,555			
Transfer	1	4	146	(41)	1	(148)	(37)			
Depreciation on disposals	(10)	(118)	(3)	(4,742)	(583)	(140)	(5,596)			
31 December 2021	1,973	8,142	1,590	284,769	18,496	8,833	323,803			
Net book value:										
31 December 2020	16,175	12,812	1,284	251,789	10,849	3,384	296,293			
31 December 2021	17,190	13,519	1,515	268,748	11,180	4,116	316,268			
Depreciation for the year										

2020 (Baht 246 million included in construction in progress cost, and the balance in statement of profit or loss)

2021 (Baht 275 million included in construction in progress cost, and the balance in statement of profit or loss)

(Unit: Million Baht)

22,218

23,280

	Separate financial statements							
		Buildings	Electricity	Electricity	Furniture,			
	Land and land	and	generating	distributing	tools and			
	improvements	construction	systems	systems	equipment	Vehicles	Total	
Cost:								
1 January 2020	16,432	18,903	2,675	492,106	24,783	10,569	565,468	
Additions	1,196	202	5	13	1,240	1,467	4,123	
Asset received from donations	-	-	6	107	4	5	122	
Transfer from construction in progress	444	1,372	6	32,771	2,316	40	36,949	
Transfer	(54)	2	(1)	(102)	31	2	(122)	
Disposals	(19)	(64)	(3)	(3,707)	(434)	(152)	(4,379)	
31 December 2020	17,999	20,415	2,688	521,188	27,940	11,931	602,161	
Additions	733	99	19	121	1,056	1,531	3,559	
Asset received from donations	-	-	-	142	-	-	142	
Transfer from construction in progress	406	1,304	28	38,289	1,258	4	41,289	
Transfer	41	7	373	(50)	2	(378)	(5)	
Disposals	(16)	(165)	(3)	(6,162)	(589)	(141)	(7,076)	
31 December 2021	19,163	21,660	3,105	553,528	29,667	12,947	640,070	

Buildings Electricity Electricity Furniture, Land and land and generating distributing tools and improvements construction systems systems equipment Venttion Accumulated depreciation: 1 1,681 7,032 1,314 252,886 15,663 1 Depreciation for the year 146 605 93 19,336 1,818 1 Transfer 9 (1) - (67) 16 1 Depreciation on disposals (12) (33) (3) (2,753) (403) 1 31 December 2020 1,824 7,603 1,404 269,402 17,094 1 Depreciation on disposals (10) (118) (3) (4,742) (583) 1 Transfer 1 4 146 (41) 1 1 Depreciation on disposals (10) (118) (3) (4,742) (583) 1 31 December 2021 1,973 <th>Vehicles 8,235 464 2</th> <th>Total 286,811 22,462 (41)</th>	Vehicles 8,235 464 2	Total 286,811 22,462 (41)
improvements construction systems systems equipment Verticity Accumulated depreciation: 1 January 2020 1,681 7,032 1,314 252,886 15,663 15,663 15,663 15,663 15,663 16,671 17,094 17,094 17,094 17,094 17,094 17,094 17,094 14,611 14,614,6141 <th>8,235 464 2</th> <th>286,811 22,462</th>	8,235 464 2	286,811 22,462
Accumulated depreciation: 1 1,681 7,032 1,314 252,886 15,663 Depreciation for the year 146 605 93 19,336 1,818 Transfer 9 (1) - (67) 16 Depreciation on disposals (12) (33) (3) (2,753) (403) 31 December 2020 1,824 7,603 1,404 269,402 17,094 Depreciation for the year 158 653 43 20,148 1,979 Transfer 1 4 146 (41) 1 Depreciation on disposals (10) (118) (3) (4,742) (583)	8,235 464 2	286,811 22,462
1 January 20201,6817,0321,314252,88615,663Depreciation for the year1466059319,3361,818Transfer9(1)-(67)16Depreciation on disposals(12)(33)(3)(2,753)(403)31 December 20201,8247,6031,404269,40217,094Depreciation for the year1586534320,1481,979Transfer14146(41)1Depreciation on disposals(10)(118)(3)(4,742)(583)	464 2	22,462
Depreciation for the year 146 605 93 19,336 1,818 Transfer 9 (1) - (67) 16 Depreciation on disposals (12) (33) (3) (2,753) (403) 31 December 2020 1,824 7,603 1,404 269,402 17,094 Depreciation for the year 158 653 43 20,148 1,979 Transfer 1 4 146 (41) 1 Depreciation on disposals (10) (118) (3) (4,742) (583)	464 2	22,462
Transfer 9 (1) - (67) 16 Depreciation on disposals (12) (33) (3) (2,753) (403) 31 December 2020 1,824 7,603 1,404 269,402 17,094 Depreciation for the year 158 653 43 20,148 1,979 Transfer 1 4 146 (41) 1 Depreciation on disposals (10) (118) (3) (4,742) (583)	2	
Depreciation on disposals (12) (33) (3) (2,753) (403) 31 December 2020 1,824 7,603 1,404 269,402 17,094 Depreciation for the year 158 653 43 20,148 1,979 Transfer 1 4 146 (41) 1 Depreciation on disposals (10) (118) (3) (4,742) (583)		(41)
31 December 2020 1,824 7,603 1,404 269,402 17,094 Depreciation for the year 158 653 43 20,148 1,979 Transfer 1 4 146 (41) 1 Depreciation on disposals (10) (118) (3) (4,742) (583)	(1-0)	()
Depreciation for the year 158 653 43 20,148 1,979 Transfer 1 4 146 (41) 1 Depreciation on disposals (10) (118) (3) (4,742) (583)	(152)	(3,356)
Transfer 1 4 146 (41) 1 Depreciation on disposals (10) (118) (3) (4,742) (583)	8,549	305,876
Depreciation on disposals (10) (118) (3) (4,742) (583)	572	23,553
	(148)	(37)
31 December 2021 1,973 8,142 1,590 284,767 18,491	(140)	(5,596)
	8,833	323,796
Net book value:		
31 December 2020 16,175 12,812 1,284 251,786 10,846	3,382	296,285
31 December 2021 17,190 13,518 1,515 268,761 11,176	4,114	316,274
Depreciation for the year		
2020 (Baht 246 million included in construction in progress cost, and the balance in statement of profit or loss)		22,216

2021 (Baht 275 million included in construction in progress cost, and the balance in statement of profit or loss)

23,278

As at 31 December 2021, certain items of building and equipment were fully depreciated but are still in use. The gross carrying amount before deducting accumulated depreciation of those assets amounted to approximately Baht 104,673 million (2020: Baht 99,399 million) (Provincial Electricity Authority only: Baht 104,672 million, 2020: Baht 99,399 million).

19. Intangible assets

The net book value of intangible assets as at 31 December 2021 and 2020 is presented below.

					(Unit:	Million Baht)	
	Consolida	ated financial sta	atements	Separate financial statements			
	Computer			Computer			
	software	Computer		software	Computer		
	licenses	software	Total	licenses	software	Total	
As at 31 December 2020							
Cost	4,741	2,007	6,748	4,738	2,007	6,745	
Less: Accumulated amortisation	(3,776)	(302)	(4,078)	(3,776)	(302)	(4,078)	
Net book value	965	1,705	2,670	962	1,705	2,667	
As at 31 December 2021							
Cost	5,032	2,398	7,430	5,027	2,398	7,425	
Less: Accumulated amortisation	(3,999)	(840)	(4,839)	(3,998)	(840)	(4,838)	
Net book value	1,033	1,558	2,591	1,029	1,558	2,587	

A reconciliation of the net book value of intangible assets for the years 2021 and 2020 is presented below.

	(Unit: Million E					
	Consoli	dated	Sepa	rate		
_	financial st	atements	financial statements			
_	2021 2020 202		2021	2020		
Net book value at beginning of year	2,670	406	2,667	406		
Acquisition - cost	66	252	63	249		
Received from donations	-	2	-	2		
Transfers from construction in progress	709	2,696	709	2,696		
Amortisation for the year	(854)	(686)	(852)	(686)		
Net book value at end of year	2,591	2,670	2,587	2,667		

As at 31 December 2021, certain items of Computer software licenses were fully amortised but are still in use. The gross carrying amount before deducting accumulated amortisation of those assets amounted to approximately Baht 3,329 million (2020: Baht 3,103 million) (Provincial Electricity Authority only: Baht 3,328 million, 2020: Baht 3,103 million).

20. Other non-current assets

			(Unit:	Million Baht)	
	Conso	lidated	Separate		
	financial s	tatements	financial st	tatements	
	2021 2020		2021	2020	
Employee receivables	78	76	78	76	
Deferred expenses	24	21	24	21	
Retentions and deposits	4	2	2	2	
Deferred tax assets	16	24	-	-	
Revenue Department receivable	-	55	-	-	
PEA Employee Gratuity Fund					
- Saving accounts	1	1	1	1	
Total	123	179	105	100	

21. Trade and other payables

(Unit: Million Baht) Consolidated Separate financial statements financial statements 2021 2020 2021 2020 Trade payables - unrelated parties 42,868 42,241 42,803 42,140 Trade payables - related party (Note 6) 1 1,522 Other payables - unrelated parties 1,304 1,294 1.516 Other payables - related party (Note 6) 23 20 -_ Accrued interest expenses 938 807 938 807 Accrued expenses - unrelated parties 3,222 2,419 2,841 2,394 Accrued expenses - related party (Note 6) 28 -235 270 Unearned revenues - unrelated parties 235 270 Unearned revenues - related party (Note 6) 1 ---Total trade and other payables 48,567 47,259 48,163 47,148

22. Long-term loans

					(Unit:	Million Baht)
			Consolidated		Separ	rate
			financial st	atements	financial sta	atements
		Repayment				
	Interest rate	schedule	2021	2020	2021	2020
	(% per annum)					
Domestic long-term loa	ins					
The Ministry of						
Finance	Interest free	1988 - 2031	133	133	133	133
Bonds	1.33 - 4.90	2007 - 2041	127,013	104,197	127,013	104,197
Financial institutions	0.7228	2020 - 2031	1,031	3,343	-	3,000
Foreign long-term loan	<u>s</u>					
Financial institutions	8.00*	2007 - 2023	75	109	75	109
Total			128,252	107,782	127,221	107,439
Less: Current portion			(5,636)	(8,243)	(5,554)	(8,243)
Long-term loans, net of	f current portion		122,616	99,539	121,667	99,196

* Borrowing interest rate of 8 percent per annum under the loan contract includes interest expense that Provincial Electricity Authority paid into KFW special fund at the rate of 6 percent per annum. The objective is to be used to develop the personnel of Provincial Electricity Authority. Another 2 percent per year is paid to lenders.

Movements of the long-term loan account for the years ended 31 December 2021 and 2020 summarised as follows:

(Unit: Million Baht)

	Consolidated financial statements									
		2021								
	Balance as at 1 January 2021	Additions during year	Decreases during year	Unrealised loss on foreign exchange	Premium (discount) amortise	Balance as at 31 December 2021				
Domestic long-term loans										
The Ministry of Finance	133	-	(16)	15	1	133				
Bonds	104,197	28,000	(5,190)	-	6	127,013				
Financial institutions	3,343	688	(3,000)	-	-	1,031				
Foreign long-term loans										
Financial institutions	109	-	(36)	2	-	75				
Total	107,782	28,688	(8,242)	17	7	128,252				

(Unit: Million Baht)

	Consolidated financial statements						
				2020			
	Balance as at 1 January 2020	Additions during year	Decreases during year	Unrealised loss on foreign exchange	Premium (discount) amortise	Balance as at 31 December 2020	
Domestic long-term loans							
The Ministry of Finance	156	-	(16)	3	(10)	133	
Bonds	74,298	35,000	(5,100)	-	(1)	104,197	
Financial institutions	1,000	2,343	-	-	-	3,343	
Foreign long-term loans							
Financial institutions	197	-	(97)	9	-	109	
Total	75,651	37,343	(5,213)	12	(11)	107,782	

	Separate financial statements							
		2021						
				Unrealised loss	Premium			
	Balance as at	Additions	Decreases	on foreign	(discount)	Balance as at		
	1 January 2021	during year	during year	exchange	amortise	31 December 2021		
Domestic long-term loans								
The Ministry of Finance	133	-	(16)	15	1	133		
Bonds	104,197	28,000	(5,190)	-	6	127,013		
Financial institutions	3,000	-	(3,000)	-	-	-		
Foreign long-term loans								
Financial institutions	109		(36)	2		75		
Total	107,439	28,000	(8,242)	17	7	127,221		

	Separate financial statements						
		2020					
				Unrealised loss	Premium		
	Balance as at	Additions	Decreases	on foreign	(discount)	Balance as at	
	1 January 2020	during year	during year	exchange	amortise	31 December 2020	
Domestic long-term loans							
The Ministry of Finance	156	-	(16)	3	(10)	133	
Bonds	74,298	35,000	(5,100)	-	(1)	104,197	
Financial institutions	1,000	2,000	-	-	-	3,000	
Foreign long-term loans							
Financial institutions	197		(97)	9	-	109	
Total	75,651	37,000	(5,213)	12	(11)	107,439	

During the year Provincial Electricity Authority issues PEA bonds B.E. 2564 and B.E. 2565, summarised as follows:

					Interest payment
No.	Facility	Issued date	Maturity date	Interest rate	term
	(Million Baht)			(% per annum)	
No.4/2564	5,000	24 February 2021	24 February 2026	1.33	Every six months
No.5/2564	1,000	29 July 2021	29 July 2031	2.26	Every six months
No.6/2564	9,000	29 July 2021	29 January 2037	2.85	Every six months
No.1/2565	5,000	30 November 2021	30 November 2027	1.80	Every six months
No.2/2565	3,000	30 November 2021	30 November 2033	3.07	Every six months
No.3/2565	5,000	30 November 2021	30 November 2041	3.67	Every six months

Long-term loan from a foreign financial institution of Provincial Electricity Authority secured by the Ministry of Finance.

Long-term loan from a domestic financial institution of the subsidiary is secured by the assets of the distribution and installation of generating electricity from Solar Power project, (Solar Rooftop) presented as other non-current receivables in the statement of financial position. In addition, the subsidiary has to comply with certain requirements as stipulated in the agreement which includes maintaining financial ratios as stipulated in the contract.

As at 31 December 2021, the long-term credit facilities and other credit facilities of the Group which have not yet been drawn down amounted to Baht 3,118 million (Provincial Electricity Authority only: Baht 3,000 million) (2020: Baht 3,806 million, Provincial Electricity Authority only: Baht 3,000 million).

23. Leases

23.1 The Group as a lessee

The Group has lease contracts for various items of land, buildings, vehicles and others used in its operations. Leases generally have lease terms between 1 - 19 years.

23.1.1 Right-of-use assets

Movements of right-of-use assets for the years ended 31 December 2021 and 2020 are summarised below:

	Consolidated financial statements						
	Land and land	Buildings and	Electricity generating	Furniture, tool and		Intangible	
	improvement	construction	systems	equipment	Vehicles	assets	Total
As at 1 January 2020	58	100	7	7	1,177	148	1,497
Additions	75	59	48	3	693	13	891
Decrease from contract							
termination	-	(1)	-	-	-	-	(1)
Depreciation for the year	(32)	(55)	(9)	(3)	(498)	(150)	(747)
As at 31 December 2020	101	103	46	7	1,372	11	1,640
Additions	89	63	-	-	838	-	990
Decrease from contract							
termination	(2)	(2)	-	-	(2)	-	(6)
Depreciation for the year	(53)	(73)	(24)	(3)	(567)	(2)	(722)
As at 31 December 2021	135	91	22	4	1,641	9	1,902

	Separate financial statements						
	Land and land improvement	Buildings and construction	Electricity generating systems	Furniture, tool and equipment	Vehicles	Intangible assets	Total
As at 1 January 2020	58	89	7	7	1,174	148	1,483
Additions	75	49	48	3	693	13	881
Decrease from contract							
termination	-	(1)	-	-	-	-	(1)
Depreciation for the year	(32)	(53)	(9)	(3)	(497)	(150)	(744)
As at 31 December 2020	101	84	46	7	1,370	11	1,619
Additions	58	63	-	-	835	-	956
Depreciation from contract							
termination	(1)	(2)	-	-	(2)	-	(5)
Depreciation for the year	(52)	(69)	(24)	(3)	(566)	(2)	(716)
As at 31 December 2021	106	76	22	4	1,637	9	1,854

23.1.2 Lease liabilities

(Unit: Million Baht)

	Consolidated financ	Consolidated financial statements		
	2021	2020		
Lease payments	2,226	1,969		
Less: Deferred interest expenses	(110)	(136)		
Total	2,116	1,833		
Less: Portion due within one year	(852)	(718)		
Lease liabilities - net of current portion	1,264	1,115		

(Unit: Million Baht)

	Separate financia	l statements
	2021	2020
Lease payments	2,170	1,944
Less: Deferred interest expenses	(104)	(133)
Total	2,066	1,811
Less: Portion due within one year	(841)	(713)
Lease liabilities - net of current portion	1,225	1,098

Movements of the lease liabilities account during the years ended 31 December 2021 and 2020 are summarised below:

			(Unit: Million Baht)		
	Consoli	dated	Separate		
	financial sta	atements	financial statements		
	2021	2020	2021	2020	
Balance at beginning of year	1,833	1,670	1,811	1,656	
Additions	990	891	956	881	
Accretion of interest	70	88	69	87	
Repayments	(777)	(816)	(770)	(813)	
Balance at end of year	2,116	1,833	2,066	1,811	

A maturity analysis of lease payments is disclosed in Note 39.1 under the liquidity risk.

23.1.3 Expenses relating to leases that are recognised in profit or loss

			(Unit: N	lillion Baht)
	Consolio	dated	Separate	
_	financial sta	atements	financial statements	
	2021	2020	2021	2020
Depreciation expense of right-of-use assets	722	748	716	744
Interest expense on lease liabilities	70	88	69	87
Expense relating to short-term leases	41	60	40	59
Expense relating to leases of low-value assets	2	5	2	5
Expense relating to variable lease payments				
that do not depend on an index or a rate	32	31	31	30

23.1.4 Others

The Group had total cash outflows for leases for the year ended 31 December 2021 of Baht 852 million (2020: Baht 765 million) (Provincial Electricity Authority only: Baht 843 million, 2020: Baht 760 million), including the cash outflow related to short-term lease, leases of low-value assets and variable lease payments that do not depend on an index or a rate.

23.2 Group as a lessor

The Group has entered into finance leases for its generating electricity from solar rooftop system of the lease terms are between 15 - 25 years.

			(Unit: Million Baht)		
	Consolio	dated	Separate		
	financial sta	atements	financial sta	atements	
	2021	2020	2021	2020	
Undiscounted lease payments					
receivable under finance leases					
Within 1 year	100	66	2	2	
Over 1 and up to 5 years	382	254	7	7	
Over 5 years	1,049	730	32	33	
Total	1,531	1,050	41	42	
Less: Deferred interest income	(509)	(426)	(18)	(19)	
Net investment in the finance leases	1,022	624	23	23	
Less: Allowance for expected credit					
losses	(24)	(16)	-	-	
Net	998	608	23	23	

24. Accrued remittance to the Ministry of Finance

Movements of accrued remittance to the Ministry of Finance for the years ended 31 December 2021 and 2020 summarised as follows:

	(Unit: Million Baht)		
	Consolidated a	ind separate	
	financial sta	atements	
	2021	2020	
Balance at beginning of year	15,855	9,582	
Adjustment for remittance to the Ministry of Finance			
for the year 2019	-	(4,088)	
Adjustment for remittance to the Ministry of Finance			
for the year 2020	(4,043)	-	
Reserve for remittance to public revenues	7,854	11,343	
Remit to public revenues during the year	(7,503)	(982)	
Balance at end of year	12,163	15,855	

The Ministry of Finance requires Provincial Electricity Authority to allocate net profit to the Ministry of Finance as state revenue remittance at the rate of 50 percent of net profit before deducting bonus expenses or at the remittance amount specified in the Annual Budget Appropriation Act of the Budget Bureau, Office of the Prime Minister.

During the year, Provincial Electricity Authority has to reserve for remittance to public revenue as stipulated in the Annual Budget Expenditure Act, Budget B.E. 2565

The State Enterprise Policy Office approved that Provincial Electricity Authority is to remit the state revenue for the year 2020 of Baht 7,300 million to the Ministry of Finance. During the year 2021, Provincial Electricity Authority already remitted such amount in full to the Ministry of Finance. Therefore, Provincial Electricity Authority adjusted the revenue projection of Baht 4,043 million.

The state Enterprise Policy Office approved that Provincial Electricity Authority is to remit the state revenue for the half-year 2021 of Baht 203 million to the Ministry of Finance. During the year 2021, Provincial Electricity Authority already remitted such amount of half-year in full to the Ministry of Finance.

25. Deposits payable

(Unit: Million Baht)

	Consolidated financial st	•
	2021	
Pending repayment electricity usage guarantee	133	158
Other deposits payable	214	272
Total deposits payable	347	430

26. Other current liabilities

			(Unit:	Million Baht)		
	Consoli	idated	Sepa	rate		
	financial statements		financial statements		financial st	atements
	2021 2020		2021	2020		
Retentions and deposits	442	283	435	283		
Undue output tax	2,809	2,700	2,809	2,697		
Suspense accounts	143	118	143	118		
Total other current liabilities	3,394	3,101	3,387	3,098		

27. Provisions for litigations

(Unit: Million Baht)

	Consolidated and separate financial statements		
	2021	2020	
Balance at beginning of year	370	268	
Increase	86	104	
Decrease	(27)	(2)	
Balance at end of year	429	370	

As at 31 December 2021, provisions for litigations have been set up for lawsuits relates to litigation in which compensation claims have been lodged against Provincial Electricity Authority. Provincial Electricity Authority has assessed the status of these lawsuits and expects to have provision for liabilities under 77 lawsuits (2020: 74 lawsuits), consisting of 33 cases in which full compensation of the claims is expected to be set up and 44 cases in which the compensation is expected to be less than the claims.

28. Construction obligations

As at 31 December 2021, The group had construction obligations of Baht 5,999 million (2020: Baht 7,290 million) (Provincial Electricity Authority only: Baht 6,000 million, 2020: Baht 7,290 million) from Provincial Electricity Authority receiving payment to expand the electricity distributing areas for electricity users which the electricity users have fully or partially funded the construction costs. The ownership of the assets belongs to Provincial Electricity Authority.

29. Deferred revenue

	(Unit: Million Baht)	
	Consolidated and separate	
	financial sta	atements
	2021 2020	
Contributions for construction	54,753	52,982
Deferred revenues from transferring of assets	1,270	1,253
Deferred revenues from rental	322	337
Deferred revenues from services	128	134
Deferred revenues from energy management	4	4
Deferred revenues from donation	182	162
Total deferred revenue	56,659	54,872

30. Electricity usage guarantee

	(U	(Unit: Million Baht)	
	Consolidated a	and separate	
	financial sta	atements	
	2021 2020		
Specific-purpose deposits at financial institutions			
(Note 10)	23,548	23,160	
Suspense saving accounts	37	130	
Total deferred revenue	23,585	23,290	
(Note 10) Suspense saving accounts	23,548 37	23,160 130	

Movements of Electricity usage guarantee for the years ended 31 December 2021 summarised as follows:

	(Unit: Million Baht)
	Consolidated and separate financial statements
Balance at beginning of year	23,290
Increase from electricity usage guarantee	2,550
Decrease in refunding of electricity usage guarantee	(230)
Decrease in offset with unpaid electricity bills	(714)
Decrease in electricity usage cancellation or changing	
collateral from cash to bank guarantees	(1,282)
Transfer guarantees to income	(29)
Balance at end of year	23,585

Electricity usage guarantee is the money that electricity users deposit to Provincial Electricity Authority for guarantee of electricity usage. Provincial Electricity Authority deposits into the bank account named Electricity Usage Guarantee Fund to reserve fund for refunding of electricity usage guarantee to electricity users. Any interest income earned is separately deposited in the bank account named Interest from Electricity Usage Guarantee Fund. Provincial Electricity Authority will use interest of the fund to be repaid as interest on deposit for electricity usage guarantee to the electricity users according to the requirement of the Energy Regulatory Commission and will use in activities for public interests and/or beneficial activities for electricity users.

Provincial Electricity Authority has set the Regulation on Supervision of Electricity Usage Guarantee Fund, B.E.2557 and appointed the committee which is responsible for supervising and controlling an operation of Electricity Usage Guarantee Fund and interest from Electricity Usage Guarantee Fund. Provincial Electricity Authority has to made fund transfer at the amount equal to the net increase in electricity usage guarantee for each month to the Electricity Usage Guarantee Fund account. In case of working capital deficiency or liquidity difficulty, Provincial Electricity Authority can use the electricity usage guarantee fund as a working capital under consideration and approval of the Board of Directors of Provincial Electricity usage guarantee fund for not less than Baht 100 million on each month by depositing into the Electricity Authority is required to make a payment of interest at the interest rate of saving accounts for state enterprises specified by Krung Thai Bank Public Company Limited by depositing into the Interest from Electricity Usage Guarantee Fund.

deficiency or liquidity difficulty, the repayment can be postponed under the approval of the Governor and should be reported to the Board of Directors.

31. Provision for long-term employee benefits

Provision for long-term employee benefits as at 31 December 2021 and 2020 are as follows:

			(Unit:	Million Baht)
	Consolidated		Sepa	arate
	financial statements		financial st	tatements
	2021 2020		2021	2020
Provision for long-term post employee benefits	15,884	17,402	15,882	17,400
Provision for special post employee benefits	219	276	219	276
Provision for long service year award	151	201	151	201
Total	16,254	17,879	16,252	17,877

Provision for long-term employee benefits are presented as follows:

	Consolidated financial statements					
		2021				
	Post-employment	Other long-term		Post-employment	Other long-term	
	benefits	employee benefits	Total	benefits	employee benefits	Total
Provision for long-term employee benefits at beginning of year	17,678	201	17,879	18,095	231	18,326
Included in profit or loss:						
Current service cost	1,161	20	1,181	1,162	20	1,182
Interest cost	292	4	296	289	3	292
Past service costs and gains or losses on settlement	196	(1)	195	(31)	(1)	(32)
Included in other comprehensive income:						
Actuarial gain arising from						
Financial assumptions changes	(1,603)	(31)	(1,634)	-	-	-
Experience adjustments	-	-	-	(1)	-	(1)
Benefits paid during the year	(1,621)	(42)	(1,663)	(1,836)	(52)	(1,888)
Provision for long-term employee benefits at end of year	16,103	151	16,254	17,678	201	17,879

	Separate financial statements					
		2021				
	Post-employment	Other long-term		Post-employment	Other long-term	
	benefits	employee benefits	Total	benefits	employee benefits	Total
Provision for long-term employee benefits at beginning of year	17,676	201	17,877	18,093	231	18,324
Included in profit or loss:						
Current service cost	1,161	20	1,181	1,161	20	1,181
Interest cost	292	4	296	289	3	292
Past service costs and gains or losses on settlement	196	(1)	195	(31)	(1)	(32)
Included in other comprehensive income:						
Actuarial gain arising from						
Financial assumptions changes	(1,603)	(31)	(1,634)	-	-	-
Benefits paid during the year	(1,621)	(42)	(1,663)	(1,836)	(52)	(1,888)
Provision for long-term employee benefits at end of year	16,101	151	16,252	17,676	201	17,877

During 2021, Provincial Electricity Authority has approved an amendment to change the annual cumulative vacation schedule for retired employees from 30 days to 35 days. The change is considered to be an amendment of the retirement benefit scheme and resulted in an increase of Baht 220 million in Provincial Electricity Authority's long-term employee benefit reserve. Provincial Electricity Authority recorded the impact of the change by recognising past service costs as an expense immediately in the statement of comprehensive income.

Actuarial gain arising from defined benefit plans for employees of the group are recognised amounting to other comprehensive income Baht 1,634 million in the statement of comprehensive income (2020: Baht 1 million) (Provincial Electricity Authority only: Baht 1,634 million, 2020: Nil).

The Group expects to pay Baht 1,512 million of long-term employee benefits during the next year (2020: Baht 1,514 million) (Provincial Electricity Authority only: Baht 1,512 million, 2020: Baht 1,514 million).

As at 31 December 2021, the weighted average duration of the liabilities for long-term employee benefit is 20.5 years (2020: 21.5 years) (Provincial Electricity Authority only: 20.5 years, 2020: 21.5 years).

			(Ur	nit: % per annum)
	Consolidated fina	ancial statements	Separate finan	cial statements
	2021	2020	2021	2020
Discount rate	2.15 - 2.54	1.87 - 2.15	2.54	1.87
Inflation rate	2.00	2.00 - 2.50	2.00	2.50
Salary increase rate	7.00 - 9.00	7.00 - 9.00	7.00 - 9.00	7.00 - 9.00
Turnover rate	0.00 - 8.00	0.00 - 8.00	0.20 - 8.00	0.20 - 8.00
Mortality rate	Thai mortality	Thai mortality	Thai mortality	Thai mortality
	table 2017 with	table 2017 with	table 2017 with	table 2017 with
	3% adjustment	3% adjustment	3% adjustment	3% adjustment
	of mortality rate	of mortality rate	of mortality rate	of mortality rate

Significant actuarial assumptions are summarised below:

The result of sensitivity analysis for significant assumptions that affect the present value of the long-term employee benefit obligation as at 31 December 2021 and 2020 are summarised below:

(Unit: Million Baht)

		2021					
		Consolidated fina	ancial statements	Separate finar	icial statements		
	<u>(%)</u>	Increase	Decrease	Increase	Decrease		
Discount rate	1	(1,668)	2,025	(1,668)	2,025		
Inflation rate	1	60	(51)	60	(51)		
Salary increase rate	1	2,355	(1,967)	2,355	(1,966)		
Turnover rate	20*	(132)	139	(132)	138		
Mortality rate	1	80	(92)	80	(192)		

(Unit: Million Baht)

			202	20	
		Consolidated fina	ancial statements	Separate finar	ncial statements
	<u>(%)</u>	Increase	Decrease	Increase	Decrease
Discount rate	1	(1,916)	2,343	(1,915)	2,342
Inflation rate	1	67	(57)	67	(57)
Salary increase rate	1	2,495	(2,805)	2,495	(2,804)
Turnover rate	20*	(141)	147	(141)	147
Mortality rate	1	84	(97)	84	(97)
*					

* percent of assumptions

32. Revenue from contracts with customers

			(Unit: Million Baht)			
	Consoli	dated	Separate			
_	financial sta	atements	financial statements			
-	2021	2020	2021	2020		
Type of goods or service:						
Sale of electricity	483,747	483,747 460,077		460,077		
Construction service income	3,840	3,446	3,840	3,446		
Rendering of services	10,081	9,773	9,660	9,645		
Total revenue from contracts with customers	497,668	473,296	497,247	473,168		

			(Unit: Million Baht)					
	Consoli	dated	Separate					
	financial st	atements	financial statements					
-	2021	2020	2021	2020				
Timing of revenue recognition:								
Revenue recognised at a point in time	3,263	3,146	2,836	3,013				
Revenue recognised over time	494,405	470,150	494,411	470,155				
Total revenue from contracts with customers	497,668	473,296	497,247	473,168				

Set out below is a reconciliation of the revenue from contracts with customers with the amounts disclosed in Note 35 relating to the segment information:

			(Unit: Million Baht)			
	Consol	idated	Separate			
	financial st	atements	financial statements			
	2021	2020	2021	2020		
External customers	497,668	473,296	497,247	473,168		
Inter-segment	398	398 148		-		
	498,066	473,444	497,247	473,168		
Adjustments and eliminations	(398)	(148)	-	-		
Total revenue from contracts with customers	497,668	473,296	497,247	473,168		

Assistance and support in accordance with relief measures entities impacted by COVID-19

On 1 June 2021, the Cabinet acknowledged and approved of the resolutions passed by the Loan Expenditure Screening Committee in the meetings No. 17/2021 and No. 18/2021 with respect to measures to relieve the obligation on cost of basic utilities due to the new outbreak of the COVID-19 (electricity and water supply expenses) of the Ministry of Interior by the financial support from financial sources as per the Emergency Decree Authorizing the Ministry of Finance to Raise Loans to Solve Problems, to Remedy and Restore the Economy and Society as Affected by the Coronavirus Disease Pandemic, B.E. 2563 (2019) (the Emergency Decree) whereby Provincial Electricity Authority received Baht 3,390 million on 9 July 2021.

On 17 August 2021, the Cabinet approved the resolution passed by the Loan Expenditure Screening Committee in the meeting No. 29/2021 in accordance with the Emergency Decree whereby Provincial Electricity Authority received Baht 6,154 million on 28 September 2021.

On 9 November 2021, the Cabinet approved the resolution passed by the Loan Expenditure Screening Committee in the meeting No. 13/2021 in accordance with the Emergency Decree B.E. 2564 whereby Provincial Electricity Authority received Baht 10,293 million on 24 December 2021.

33. Revenue compensation

With respect to sending contributions to and disbursement of money from the Power Development Fund under Section 97(1) and Section 97 paragraph two for revenue compensation among power utilities that are Provincial Electricity Authority, Metropolitan Electricity Authority and Electricity Generating Authority of Thailand to enhance extensive electrification and to support the policy on development decentralization to provincial areas, Metropolitan Electricity Authority is required to remit contributions to the Power Development Fund in accordance with Section 97(1) and Section 97 paragraph two on a monthly basis. The contributions are calculated based on the total amount for the year of Baht 11,508 million, or equivalent to Baht 959 million per month, in accordance with the Order of the Energy Regulatory Commission No.4/2021 dated 22 January 2021 (2020: calculated based the total amount for the year of Baht 14,784 million, or equivalent to Baht 1,232 million per month in accordance with the Order of the Energy Regulatory Commission No. 22/2020 dated 28 February 2020). Provincial Electricity Authority can request to disburse from the Power Development Fund in compliance with Section 97(1) and Section 97 paragraph two in the amount equal to the amount that Metropolitan Electricity Authority has contributed to the Power Development Fund each month. For the year ended 31 December 2021, the amount that Provincial Electricity Authority disbursed from the Power Development Fund in this matter was Baht 11,508 million (2020: Bath 14,784 million).

On 22 June 2021, the Energy Regulatory Commission (ERC) resolved to acknowledge the results of the calculation of the financial position. (preliminary actual value) for the year 2020. In calculating the return of the difference, the return amount of Baht 590 million for accrued income for the year 2019 shall be net with the results of the calculation of the financial position. Therefore, Provincial Electricity Authority recorded a reduction in revenue compensation with such amount.

34. Finance cost

			(Unit: Million Baht)			
	Consolidated	financial	Separate			
	statem	ients	financial statements			
	2021	2020	2021 2020			
Interest expenses on borrowings	2,997	2,655	2,993	2,653		
Interest expenses on lease liabilities	70	88	69	87		
Total	3,067	2,743	3,062	2,740		

35. Segment information

Operating segment information is reported in a manner consistent with Provincial Electricity Authority's internal reports that are regularly reviewed by the chief operating decision maker in order to make decisions about the allocation of resources to the segment and assess its performance.

For management purposes, the Group is organised into business units by region and have five reportable segments as follows:

- North
- Northeast
- Central region
- South
- Head office

The Group has aggregated the operating segments presented them as the reportable segment. The aggregated operating segments have similar economic characteristics and are similar in the other respects required by the standard.

The chief operating decision maker monitors the operating results of the business units separately for the purpose of making decisions about resource allocation and assessing performance. Provincial Electricity Authority segment performance is measured based on operating profit or loss and total assets and on a basis consistent with that used to measure operating profit or loss and total assets in the financial statements.

The basis of accounting for any transactions between reportable segments is consistent with that for third party transactions.

The following tables present revenue and profit and total assets/total liabilities information regarding the Group's operating segments.

Total assets/total liabilities information regarding operating segments as at 31 December 2021 and 2020 are as follows:

													0011301	lualeu
	Northern Northeas		ortheastern Central		Southern H		Head	Head office		Elimination		financial statement		
	2021	2020	2021	2020	2021	2020	2021	2020	2021	2020	2021	2020	2021	2020
Assets														
Trade receivables	6,157	6,136	6,734	6,803	21,269	20,527	7,669	7,367	4,669	3,523	(57)	(21)	46,441	44,335
Other current assets	686	501	545	493	864	692	677	662	57,211	55,253	-	(94)	59,983	57,507
Property, plant and equipment	67,854	64,511	71,171	64,430	101,081	95,707	70,797	66,900	5,379	4,745	(14)	-	316,268	296,293
Other non-current assets	9,371	8,257	12,910	13,510	15,522	13,840	11,145	10,904	17,993	14,172	(3,053)	(2,222)	63,888	58,461
Total Assets	84,068	79,405	91,360	85,236	138,736	130,766	90,288	85,833	85,252	77,693	(3,124)	(2,337)	486,580	456,596
Liabilities and equity														
Current liabilities	65,699	59,932	77,293	69,739	(284,210)	(263,921)	32,849	27,813	174,772	175,057	(57)	(115)	66,346	68,505
Long-term loans	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	128,252	107,782	-	-	128,252	107,782
Other non-current liabilities	18,534	18,733	25,017	25,340	38,219	37,824	19,682	20,206	4,874	4,431	(2)	-	106,324	106,534
Total Liabilities	84,233	78,665	102,310	95,079	(245,991)	(226,097)	52,531	48,019	307,898	287,270	(59)	(115)	300,922	282,821
Equity	(165)	740	(10,950)	(9,843)	384,727	356,863	37,757	37,814	(222,646)	(209,577)	(3,065)	(2,222)	185,658	173,775
Total Liabilities and equity	84,068	79,405	91,360	85,236	138,736	130,766	90,288	85,833	85,252	77,693	(3,124)	(2,337)	486,580	456,596

(Unit: Million Baht) Consolidated

Operating results information regarding operating segments as at 31 December 2021 and 2020 are as follows:

(1,456)

(3,273)

27,452

26,636

(2,400)

(1, 210)

Total comprehensive income for the year

													Conso	lidated
	North	ern	Northe	astern	Cer	ntral	Sout	hern	Head	office	Elimin	ations	financial s	statement
	2021	2020	2021	2020	2021	2020	2021	2020	2021	2020	2021	2020	2021	2020
Statement of comprehensive income														
Sales and Rendering of services	75,663	71,752	86,253	79,402	254,151	242,506	80,699	79,130	1,300	654	(398)	(148)	497,668	473,296
Revenue compensations	1,628	2,337	1,876	2,618	5,670	7,876	1,744	2,543	-	-	-	-	10,918	15,374
Other income	85	107	113	123	260	341	166	162	282	175	(50)	(50)	856	858
Total revenues	77,376	74,196	88,242	82,143	260,081	250,723	82,609	81,835	1,582	829	(448)	(198)	509,442	489,528
Cost of electricity	66,471	64,717	75,951	72,042	216,000	208,167	69,861	69,981	-	-	-	-	428,283	414,907
Employee compensations	3,845	4,041	4,545	4,662	4,707	4,783	3,602	3,699	3,514	3,560	(6)	(4)	20,207	20,741
Employee benefit expenses	325	281	383	326	402	346	308	266	255	222	-	-	1,673	1,441
Management's benefits	6	5	6	6	6	5	6	6	96	95	-	-	120	117
Preventive, repair and maintenance, and														
construction expenses	1,164	936	1,304	1,110	1,890	1,784	1,553	1,289	1,991	1,138	(173)	(1)	7,729	6,256
Depreciation and amortisation expenses	5,079	4,866	5,398	5,083	7,318	6,969	5,483	5,297	1,595	1,453	-	-	24,873	23,668
Other operating expenses	1,628	1,609	2,044	2,041	2,097	1,958	1,812	1,854	1,744	1,928	(203)	(143)	9,122	9,247
Other expenses	71	135	70	141	242	120	342	254	114	579			839	1,229
Total expenses	78,589	76,590	89,701	85,411	232,662	224,132	82,967	82,646	9,309	8,975	(382)	(148)	492,846	477,606
Share of profit from investments in associates	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	66	78	66	78
Finance income	17	12	14	9	50	66	25	14	368	619	-	-	474	720
Finance cost	(14)	(18)	(11)	(14)	(17)	(21)	(16)	(22)	(3,009)	(2,668)		-	(3,067)	(2,743)
Profit (loss) before income tax expenses	(1,210)	(2,400)	(1,456)	(3,273)	27,452	26,636	(349)	(819)	(10,368)	(10,195)	-	28	14,069	9,977
Income tax income (expenses)			-			-			(10)	8		-	(10)	8
Profit (loss) for the year	(1,210)	(2,400)	(1,456)	(3,273)	27,452	26,636	(349)	(819)	(10,378)	(10,187)	-	28	14,059	9,985
Other comprehensive income	-			-				-	1,635	1			1,635	1

(349)

(819)

(8,743)

(10,186)

9,986

28

-

15,694

(Unit: Million Baht)

Major customers

For the years 2021 and 2020, the Group has no major customer with revenue of 10 percent or more of an entity's revenues.

36. Provident fund

The Group and its employees have jointly established a provident fund in accordance with the Provident Fund Act B.E. 2530 which employees have option to pay into the fund accumulated at the rate of 3 - 15 percent of the salary of each and Provincial Electricity Authority will pay into the fund at the rate of 9 - 11 percent of salary of members. The fund, which is managed by MFC Asset Management Public Company Limited, will be paid to employees upon termination in accordance with the fund rules. The contributions for the year 2021 amounting to approximately Baht 1,287 million (2020: Baht 1,316 million) (Provincial Electricity Authority only: Baht 1,285 million 2020: Baht 1,314 million) were recognised as expenses.

37. Commitments and contingent liabilities

37.1 Capital commitments

As at 31 December 2021, Provincial Electricity Authority had capital commitments of approximately Baht 1,782 million (2020: Baht 3,050 million), mainly relating to purchase materials and supplies for construction.

37.2 Lease commitments

As at 31 December 2021 and 2020, the Group has future lease payments for land, buildings and vehicles required under these non-cancellable leases contracts that have not yet commenced as follows:

			(Unit: Million Baht)			
	Consol	idated	Separate			
	financial st	atements	financial statements			
	2021 2020		2021	2020		
Payable:						
Within 1 year	39	43	39	42		
Over 1 and up to 5 years	30	58	30	59		

37.3 Service commitments

As at 31 December 2021, the subsidiary has commitment remaining amounting to Baht 2.5 million (2020: Bah 4.3 million), relating to consulting agreement for analysing to study the suitability of the acquisition and consulting agreement for inspect documents, control work and manage the contract for the construction of the 115 KV transmission line linking the BPAM power station with the GSPP1 power station amounting to Baht 0.4 million (2020: Nil)

37.4 Significant long-term agreement commitments

As at 31 December 2021, Provincial Electricity Authority has commitment under the Power Purchase Agreement with the Very Small Power Producer amounting to 946 contracts (2020: 942 contracts). The performance of the contracts are in accordance with the terms and conditions. specified in the contracts. The purchase of electricity consists of the base electricity cost. Electricity bill according to the formula for automatically adjusting the electricity rate. The purchase price of electricity will be added and the operating fee is deducted by 2 percent (if any). The purchase price will vary according to the contractual sales volume and the type of fuel that the each VSPP has contracted with Provincial Electricity Authority.

37.5 Contributions to the Power Development Fund commitments

According to the Energy Business Act B.E. 2550, Sections 97(4) and 97(5) (Act), Provincial Electricity Authority must remit money to the Power Development Fund to promote the use of renewable energy and the technology used. in the electricity business that has an impact on the environment and to promote society and people to have knowledge, awareness and participation in electricity. The amount delivered is based on calculation from Provincial Electricity Authority's distribution unit each month and other relevant information in accordance with the rules and conditions specified in the said Act. During the year, Provincial Electricity Authority has recorded such expenditure in profit or loss amounted to Baht 955 million (2020: Baht 700 million).

37.6 Litigations

As at 31 December 2021, Provincial Electricity Authority was being sued in 325 lawsuits with claims totaling Baht 13,165 million, which are under judicial proceedings. Provincial Electricity Authority expects to have to pay full compensation of the claims for 33 cases. Of the remaining cases, 248 cases are not expected to the results in significant losses and in 44 cases the compensation paid is expected to be less than the claims.

A summary of the lawsuits that are not expected to the results of significant losses and that may result in monetary damages less than the claims are as follows:

- 1. A total of 52 cases in which injured persons requested Provincial Electricity Authority to demolish assets or continue construction to completion, with claims amounting to totalling Baht 26 million.
- 2. A total of 52 cases where the injured persons claimed compensations from Provincial Electricity Authority in relation to employment and employee benefits, with claims amounting to totalling Baht 608 million.
- 3. A total of 73 cases in which the injured persons claimed for damages from Provincial Electricity Authority in circumstances where other persons or plaintiffs had received the damages from the property of Provincial Electricity Authority, with claims amounting to totalling Baht 279 million.
- 4. A total of 115 cases in which the injured persons claimed compensations from Provincial Electricity Authority in breach of contracts and infringement lawsuits, with claims amounting to totalling Baht 11,824 million.

38. Fair value hierarchy

As at 31 December 2021 and 2020, the Group had the assets and liabilities that were measured at fair value or for which fair value was disclosed using different levels of inputs as follows:

	(Unit: Million Baht)							
	Consolidated financial statements							
	2021							
	Level 1	Level 2	Level 3	Total				
Assets measured at fair value								
Financial assets measured at FVOCI								
Listed company equity investment	2	-	-	2				
Non-listed company equity investment	-	-	255	255				
Assets for which fair value are disclosed								
Investment properties	-	-	620	620				
Liabilities for which fair value are disclosed								
Long-term loans	-	129,546	214	129,760				

	Consolidated financial statements							
	2020							
	Level 1	Level 2	Level 3	Total				
Assets measured at fair value								
Financial assets measured at FVOCI								
Listed company equity investment	2	-	-	2				
Non-listed company equity investment	-	-	241	241				
Assets for which fair value are disclosed								
Investment properties	-	-	597	597				
Liabilities for which fair value are disclosed								
Long-term loans	-	111,868	247	112,115				

(Unit: Million Baht)

	Separate financial statements						
	2021						
	Level 1	Level 2	Level 3	Total			
Assets measured at fair value							
Financial assets measured at FVOCI							
Listed company equity investment	2	-	-	2			
Assets for which fair value are disclosed							
Investment properties	-	-	571	571			
Liabilities for which fair value are disclosed							
Long-term loans	-	129,546	214	129,760			
			(Unit:	Million Baht)			

	Separate financial statements							
	2020							
	Level 1	Level 2	Level 3	Total				
Assets measured at fair value								
Financial assets measured at FVOCI								
Listed company equity investment	2	-	-	2				
Assets for which fair value are disclosed								
Investment properties	-	-	597	597				
Liabilities for which fair value are disclosed								
Long-term Loans	-	111,868	247	112,115				

During the current year, The Group has no change in methods and assumptions used in measured the fair value of financial instruments and, there were no transfers within the fair value hierarchy.

39. Financial instruments

39.1 Financial risk management objectives and policies

The Group's financial instruments principally comprise cash and cash equivalents, trade and other receivable, short-term loans to related parties, specific-purpose deposits at financial institution, restricted bank deposits, other non-current financial assets, trade and other payables, long-term loans, lease liabilities, and other non-current payables. The financial risks associated with these financial instruments and how they are managed is described below.

Credit risk

The Group is exposed to credit risk primarily with respect to trade and other receivable, short-term loans to related parties, specific-purpose deposits at financial institution, restricted bank deposits, bank deposits, deposits at financial institution, other non-current financial assets, and other financial instruments, the maximum exposure to credit risk is limited to the carrying amounts as stated in the statement of financial position.

Trade receivables

The Group manages the risk by adopting appropriate credit control policies and procedures and therefore does not expect to incur material financial losses. Outstanding trade receivables are regularly monitored. Most of the electricity debtors of Provincial Electricity Authority are juristic persons and natural persons. There may be a risk arising from the debtor's failure to comply with the terms of the contract, which may cause damage to Provincial Electricity Authority and there may be a risk of credit concentration. However, there has been no significant losses that effect to Provincial Electricity Authority in the past.

An impairment analysis is performed at each reporting date to measure expected credit losses. The provision rates are based on days past due for groupings of various customer segments with similar credit risks. The Group classifies customer segments by revenues type and customer type. The calculation reflects the probability-weighted outcome, the time value of money and reasonable and supportable information that is available at the reporting date about past events, current conditions and forecasts of future economic conditions.

Financial instruments and cash deposits

The Group manages the credit risk from balances with banks and financial institutions by making investments only with approved counterparties and within credit limits assigned to each counterparty. Counterparty credit limits are reviewed. The limits are set to minimise the concentration of risks and therefore mitigate financial loss through a counterparty's potential failure to make payments.

Market risk

There are two types of market risk comprising foreign currency risk and interest rate risk.

Foreign currency risk

The Group's exposure to the foreign currency risk relates primarily to loans that are denominated in foreign currencies. Exchange rate risk arises from changes in foreign currency exchange rates. which caused an impact on Provincial Electricity Authority in the current period and in the following years, which the Group It is expected that the effect of exchange rate changes is insignificant on the Group's foreign-denominated financial assets and liabilities. Because most of the group's transactions are made in Thai baht.

Interest rate risk

The Group's exposure to interest rate risk relates primarily to its banks deposits, trade and other receivable, short-term loans to related parties, specific-purpose deposits at financial institution, restricted bank deposits, other non-current receivables, trade and other payables, long-term loans, lease liabilities, and other non-current payables. Most of the Group's financial assets and liabilities bear floating interest rates or fixed interest rates which are close to the market rate.

As at 31 December 2021 and 2020, significant financial assets and liabilities classified by type of interest rate are summarised in the table below, with those financial assets and liabilities that carry fixed interest rates further classified based on the maturity date, or the repricing date if this occurs before the maturity date.

	Consolidated financial statements									
		2021								
	Fixed interest rates									
	Within	1- 5	Over	Floating	Non- interest		Effective			
	1 year	years	5 years	interest rate	bearing	Total	interest rate			
							(% per annum)			
Financial assets										
Cash and cash equivalent	986	-	-	11,166	88	12,240	0.050 - 0.450			
Trade and other receivables	39	-	-	-	46,402	46,441	0.590 - 19.664			
Short-term loans to related parties	49	-	-	-	-	49	2.830 - 3.750			
Specific-purpose deposits at										
financial institutions	28,265	-	-	12,587	-	40,852	0.555 - 0.800			
Restricted bank deposits	50	-	-	-	-	50	0.250			
Other non-current receivables		223	774		3	1,000	0.590 - 19.664			
	29,389	223	774	23,753	46,493	100,632				
Financial liabilities										
Trade and other payables	6	-	-	-	48,561	48,567	2.667 - 6.726			
Long-term loans	5,536	46,817	74,727	1,031	141	128,252	1.330 - 4.900			
Lease liabilities	852	1,227	37	-	-	2,116	1.433 - 6.850			
Other non-current payables	-	14	-	-	3	17	2.667 - 6.726			
	6,394	48,058	74,764	1,031	48,705	178,952				

(Unit: Million Baht)

	Consolidated financial statements								
	2020								
	Fixed interest rates								
	Within	1-5	Over	Floating	Non- interest		Effective		
	1 year	years	5 years	interest rate	bearing	Total	interest rate		
							(% per annum)		
Financial assets									
Cash and cash equivalent	1,130	-	-	12,338	41	13,509	0.050 - 1.100		
Trade and other receivables	19	-	-	-	44,316	44,335	0.590 - 19.664		
Specific-purpose deposits at									
financial institutions	28,183	-	-	9,120	-	37,303	0.650 - 1.550		
Restricted bank deposits	50	-	-	-	-	50	0.250		
Other non-current receivables		129	492	-	19	640	0.590 - 19.664		
	29,382	129	492	21,458	44,376	95,837			

			Conso	lidated finan	cial statement	ts	(Onit. Willion Bant)
				2020)		
	Fixe	ed interest rat	es				
	Within	1-5	Over	Floating	Non-interest		Effective
	1 year	years	5 years	interest rate	bearing	Total	interest rate
							(% per annum)
Financial liabilities							
Trade and other payables	6	-	-	-	47,253	47,259	2.667 - 6.726
Long-term loans	8,226	26,453	72,617	343	143	107,782	0.722 - 6.530
Lease liabilities	718	1,075	40	-	-	1,833	1.384 - 6.850
Other non-current payables	-	21			18	39	2.667 - 6.726
	8,950	27,549	72,657	343	47,414	156,913	
							(Unit: Million Baht)
			Sep	arate financia	al statements		
				2021			
	Fixe	ed interest rat	es				
	Within	1-5	Over	Floating	Non- interest		Effective
	1 year	years	5 years	interest rate	bearing	Total	interest rate
							(% per annum)
Financial assets							
Cash and cash equivalent	-	-	-	10,774	84	10,858	0.050 - 0.250
Trade and other receivables	7	-	-	-	45,980	45,987	2.361 - 6.790
Specific-purpose deposits at							
financial institutions	28,265	-	-	12,587	-	40,852	0.555 - 0.800
Other non-current receivables	-	17	19	-	3	39	2.361 - 6.790
	28,272	17	19	23,361	46,067	97,736	
Financial liabilities							
Trade and other payables	6	-	-	-	48,157	48,163	2.667 - 6.726
Long-term loans	5,536	46,817	74,727	-	141	127,221	1.330 - 4.900
Lease liabilities	841	1,188	37	-	-	2,066	1.433 - 3.589
Other non-current payables	-	14	-	-	3	17	2.667 - 6.726
	6,383	48,019	74,764	-	48,301	177,467	
	·		· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·				

	Separate financial statements							
				2020)			
	Fixe	d interest rat	es					
	Within	1-5	Over	Floating	Non- interest		Effective	
	1 year	years	5 years	interest rate	bearing	Total	interest rate	
							(% per annum)	
Financial assets								
Cash and cash equivalent	-	-	-	12,148	38	12,186	0.050 - 0.300	
Trade and other receivables	7	-	-	-	44,225	44,232	2.361 - 6.790	
Specific-purpose deposits at								
financial institutions	28,183	-	-	9,120	-	37,303	0.650 - 1.550	
Other non-current receivables		23	20		19	62	2.361 - 6.790	
	28,190	23	20	21,268	44,282	93,783		
Financial liabilities								
Trade and other payables	6	-	-	-	47,142	47,148	2.667 - 6.726	
Long-term loans	8,226	26,453	72,617	-	143	107,439	0.722 - 6.530	
Lease liabilities	714	1,057	40	-	-	1,811	1.384 - 2.691	
Other non-current payables		21	-	-	18	39	2.667 - 6.726	
	8,946	27,531	72,657		47,303	156,437		

Liquidity risk

The Group monitors the risk of a shortage of liquidity by maintaining sufficient cash and cash equivalents to support the Group's operations and reduce the risks that may arise from the effects of fluctuations in cash flow. Approximately 30.81 percent of the Group's debt will mature in less than one year at 31 December 2021 (2020: 35.88 percent) (Provincial Electricity Authority only: 30.78 percent, 2020: 35.92 percent) based on the carrying value of borrowings reflected in the financial statements. The Group has assessed the concentration of risk with respect to refinancing its debt and concluded it to be low. The Group has access to a sufficient variety of sources of funding.

The table below summarises the maturity profile of the Group's financial liabilities as at 31 December 2021 and 2020 based on contractual undiscounted cash flows:

(Unit: Million Baht)

	Consolidated financial statements								
	2021								
	Less than	1-5	Over						
	1 year	years	5 years	Total					
Financial liabilities									
Trade and other payables	48,332	-	-	48,332					
Deposits payable	348	-	-	348					
Long-term loans	5,638	47,402	75,288	128,328					
Lease liabilities	901	1,274	51	2,226					
Other non-current payables		18	-	18					
Total financial liabilities	55,219	48,694	75,339	179,252					

(Unit: Million Baht)

	Consolidated financial statements								
	2020								
	Less than	1-5	Over						
	1 year	years	5 years	Total					
Financial liabilities									
Trade and other payables	46,988	-	-	46,988					
Deposits payable	430	-	-	430					
Long-term loans	8,244	26,660	72,964	107,868					
Lease liabilities	779	1,135	55	1,969					
Other non-current payables	-	40	-	40					
Total financial liabilities	56,441	27,835	73,019	157,295					

70

	Separate financial statements			
	2021			
	Less than	1-5	Over	
	1 year	years	5 years	Total
Financial liabilities				
Trade and other payables	47,929	-	-	47,929
Deposits payable	348	-	-	348
Long-term loans	5,555	46,907	74,834	127,296
Lease liabilities	888	1,231	51	2,170
Other non-current payables		18	-	18
Total financial liabilities	54,720	48,156	74,885	177,761

(Unit: Million Baht)

	Separate financial statements			
	2020			
	Less than	1-5	Over	
	1 year	years	5 years	Total
Financial liabilities				
Trade and other payables	46,877	-	-	46,877
Deposits payable	430	-	-	430
Long-term loans	8,244	26,533	72,747	107,524
Lease liabilities	774	1,115	55	1,944
Other non-current payables		40	-	40
Total financial liabilities	56,325	27,688	72,802	156,815

39.2 Fair values of financial instruments

Since the majority of the Group's financial instruments are short-term in nature or carrying interest at rates close to the market interest rates, their fair value is not expected to be materially different from the amounts presented in the statement of financial position.

The estimated fair value of financial instruments, in comparison with the related amounts carried in the statement of financial position, is as follows:

	(Unit: Million Baht)				
	Consolida	Consolidated and separate financial statements			
	20	2021		2020	
	Carrying		Carrying		
	amount	Fair value	amount	Fair value	
Financial liabilities					
Long-term loans	127,221	129,760	104,439	112,115	

The methods and assumptions used by the Grouping estimating the fair value of financial instruments are as follows:

- a) The fair value of equity securities is generally derived from quoted market prices, or based on generally accepted pricing models when no market price is available.
- b) The fair value of fixed rate debentures and long-term loans is estimated by discounting expected future cash flow by the current market interest rate of loans with similar terms and conditions.
- c) The carrying amounts of debentures and long-term loans carrying interest at rates approximating the market rate, in the statement of financial position approximates their fair value.

40. Capital management

The primary objective of the Group's capital management is to ensure that it has appropriate capital structure in order to support its business and maximise value, and subsidiary meets financial covenants attached to the loan agreements of subsidiary. The subsidiary has complied with these covenants throughout the reporting periods.

As at 31 December 2021, the Group's debt-to-equity ratio was 1.62:1 (2020: 1.63:1) and Provincial Electricity Authority only was 1.62:1 (2020: 1.63:1).

41. Reclassification

The Group's reclassifications accounts are as follows:

(Unit: Thousand Baht)

	As at 31 December 2020			
	Consolidated Financial Statements		Separate Financial Statements	
	As previously			As previously
	As reclassified	reported	As reclassified	reported
Statements of financial position				
Investment in other current financial assets	-	1,561	-	1,561
Trade account receivables	-	36,990,141	-	36,950,588
Other current receivables	-	1,290,564	-	1,258,766
Accrued revenues	-	3,178,959	-	3,145,266
Trade and other receivables	44,335,018	-	44,231,977	-
Other current assets	83,722	79,384	65,908	65,915
Restricted bank deposits	50,000	-	-	-
Other non-current financial assets	242,811	241,250	1,561	-
Other non-current assets	178,610	228,610	99,911	99,911
Trade account payables	-	39,168,401	-	39,168,401
Other current payables	-	4,682,054	-	4,596,565
Accrued expenses	-	2,419,603	-	2,394,692
Accrued interest expense on loans	-	807,468	-	807,468
Trade and other payables	47,259,133	-	47,147,545	-
Current portion of long-term loans	8,242,447	8,244,438	8,242,447	8,244,438
Other current liabilities	3,100,838	403,024	3,097,874	400,943
Long-term loans, net of current portion	99,539,287	99,537,296	99,196,390	99,194,399
Sales and service guarantee	1,554,729	1,554,458	1,552,400	1,552,400
Retained earnings - Unappropriated	168,878,804	174,334,402	168,503,026	173,960,058
Other components of equity	(1,981)	(5,457,579)	(1,981)	(5,459,013)

(Unit: Thousand Baht)

	For the year ended 31 December 2020				
	Consolidated finance	cial statements	Separate financial statements		
		As previously		As previously	
	As reclassified	reported	As reclassified	reported	
Statement of comprehensive income					
Sales and rendering of services	473,296,199	473,703,482	473,167,787	473,575,071	
Other income	857,910	1,170,959	857,046	1,160,473	
Finance income	720,332	-	710,711	-	
Cash flow statement					
Profit for the year	-	9,985,280	-	9,944,701	
Profit before tax	9,977,581	-	9,944,701	-	
Adjustments to reconcile profit before tax					
to net cash provided by (paid from)					
operating activities:					
Depreciation and amortisation	23,667,756	23,913,196	23,662,048	23,907,488	
Expected credit losses	334,405	320,628	311,782	311,782	
Loss from impairment of assets under					
financing service contracts	-	13,761	-	-	
Bonuses for employees and directors	-	1,204,740	-	1,204,740	
Loss on disposal of assets	-	534,852	-	534,852	
Loss on sales and write-off of assets	885,461	-	885,461	-	
(Gain) loss on disposal of materials and					
supplies	-	16,116	-	16,116	
Loss from write-off of materials	16,116	-	16,116	-	
Other non-operating revenues	-	(12,271)	-	(12,271)	
Amortisation premium (discount)					
on loans	(13,374)	-	(12,271)	-	
Revenues from receive scrap materials	(430,843)	(80,234)	(430,843)	(80,234)	
Deferred income tax	-	(7,699)	-	-	
Interest income	-	(717,519)	-	(710,711)	
Financial income	(720,332)	-	(710,711)	-	
Operating assets (increase) decrease					
Trade account receivables	-	(2,440,827)	-	(2,430,374)	
Other current receivables	-	(935,447)	-	(906,546)	
Accrued revenues	-	(235,039)	-	(201,931)	
Trade and other receivables	(3,882,778)	-	(3,801,002)	-	

For the year ended 31 December 2020

	For the year ended 31 December 2020			
	Consolidated financial statements		Separate financial statements	
		As previously		As previously
	As reclassified	reported	As reclassified	reported
Cash flow statement (continued)				
Other current assets	4,772	50,159	21,545	62,673
Other non-current receivables	67,663	106,213	(15,649)	35,185
Operating liabilities increase (decrease)				
Trade accounts payable	-	(5,214,164)	-	(5,214,164)
Other current payable	-	815,724	-	776,898
Accrued expenses	-	(314,158)	-	(335,527)
Cash paid for bonuses	-	(1,608,952)	-	(1,606,182)
Trade and other payables	(4,935,482)	-	(4,993,423)	-
Deferred revenues	6,107,010	6,102,783	6,107,010	6,102,783
Other current liabilities	225,599	74,855	224,846	74,588
Sales and service guarantee	467,996	467,725	467,175	467,175
Employee gratuity fund	-	(1,604)	-	(1,604)
Other non-current liabilities	30,967	32,571	30,967	32,571
Cash received from interest income	789,488	786,675	778,269	778,269
Cash paid for investments in current				
financial assets	(1,884,606)	-	(2,000,000)	-
Cash received for investments in current				
financial assets	3,000,000	1,115,394	3,000,000	1,000,000
Cash paid for constructions in progress	(45,256,188)	(45,501,628)	(44,828,845)	(45,074,285)
Repayment of short-term loans	(5,000,000)	-	(5,000,000)	-
Repayment of long-term loans	(5,212,846)	(10,212,846)	(5,212,846)	(10,212,846)
Interest paid	(2,448,533)	(2,449,636)	(2,446,709)	(2,446,709)
Repayments of lease liabilities	(815,816)	(834,632)	(812,458)	(831,274)

For the year ended 31 December 2020

The reclassifications had no effect to previously reported profit or equity.

42. Approval of financial statements

These financial statements were authorised for issue by Provincial Electricity Authority's Governor on 24 March 2022.